



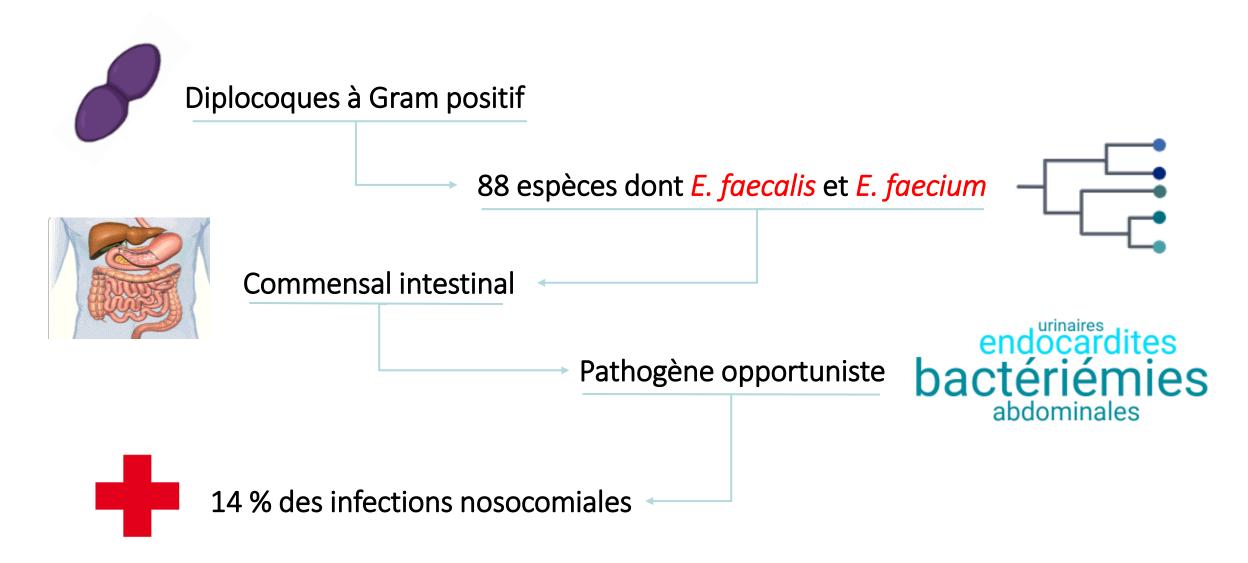
## Enterococcus spp. : résistance aux antibiotiques

#### Malo Penven

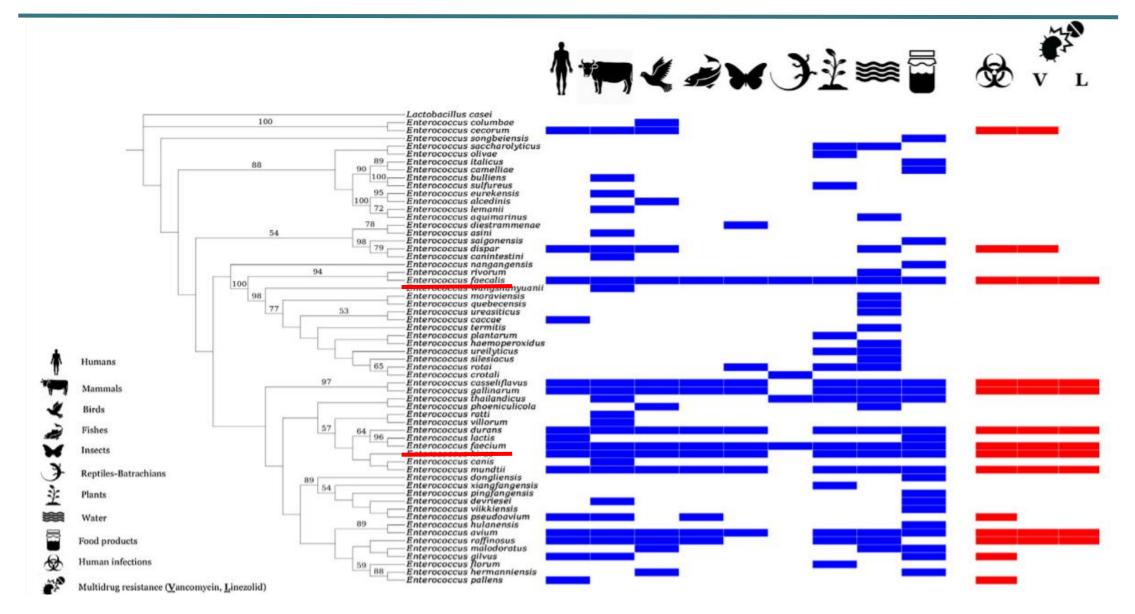
AHU, Service de bactériologie, CHU de Rennes

DES de Maladie infectieuse et tropicale 27/03/2024

## Enterococcus spp.

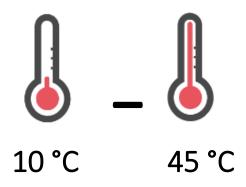


## Enterococcus spp. des bactéries cosmopolites

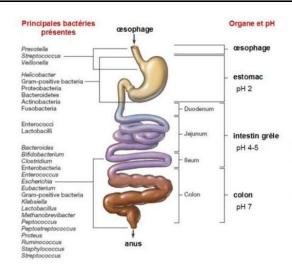


## Enterococcus spp. : résistance aux stress

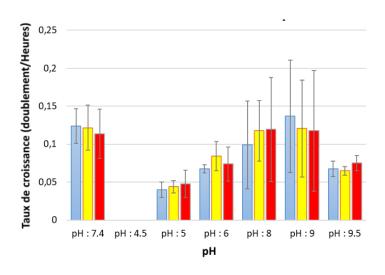
#### Thermo-tolérante



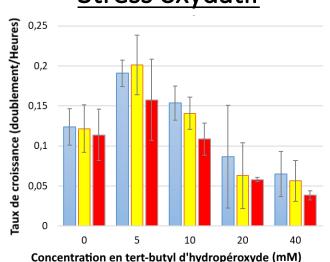
#### Résistance aux sels biliaires 40 %



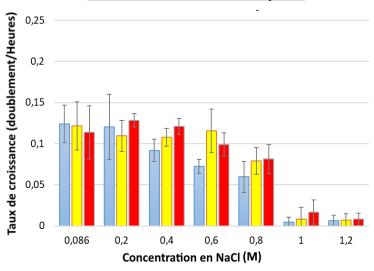
#### Stress acide et basique



#### Stress oxydatif



#### Stress osmotique



## Combat de coques

#### Enterococcus faecalis

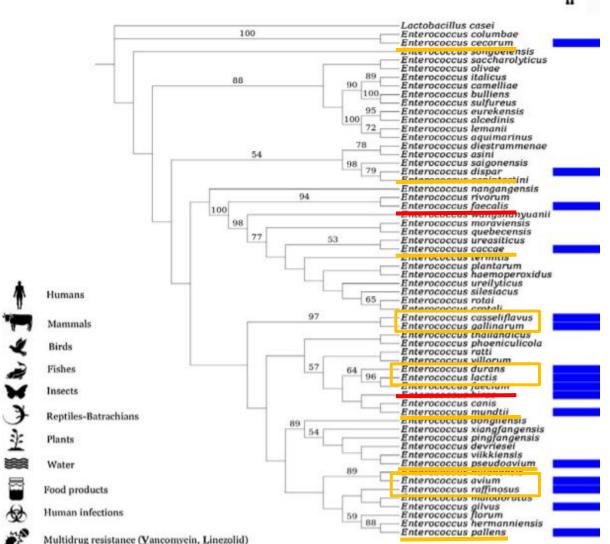
- 80 % des infections
- Sensible à l'amoxicilline
- Résistance à la clindamycine par la protéine ABC-F Lsa(A)
- Génome 3Mb
- 25 % génome accessoire
- Ubiquitaire

- -20 % des infections
- 80% de résistance aux β-lactamines
- Sensible à la clindamycine
- Petite génome 2,85 Mb
- 35% de génome accessoire
- CC17

Enterococcus faecium

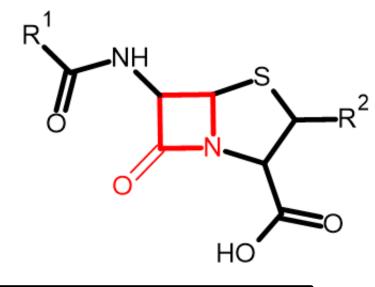
## Autres Enterococcus spp.





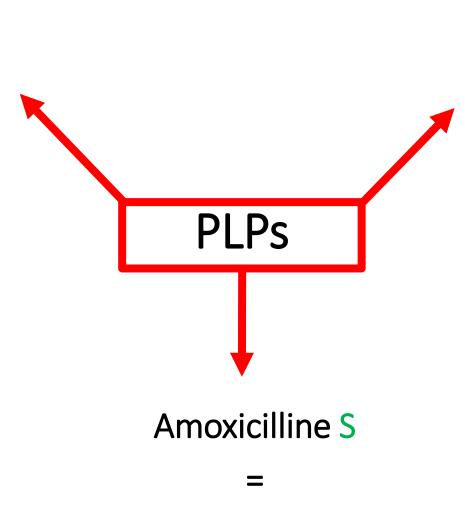
## 12 autres espèces parfois retrouvées en médecine :

- -> E. gallinarum
- -> E. casseliflavus
- -> E. avium
- -> E. durans
- -> E. hirae



## Faible sensibilité aux pénicillines

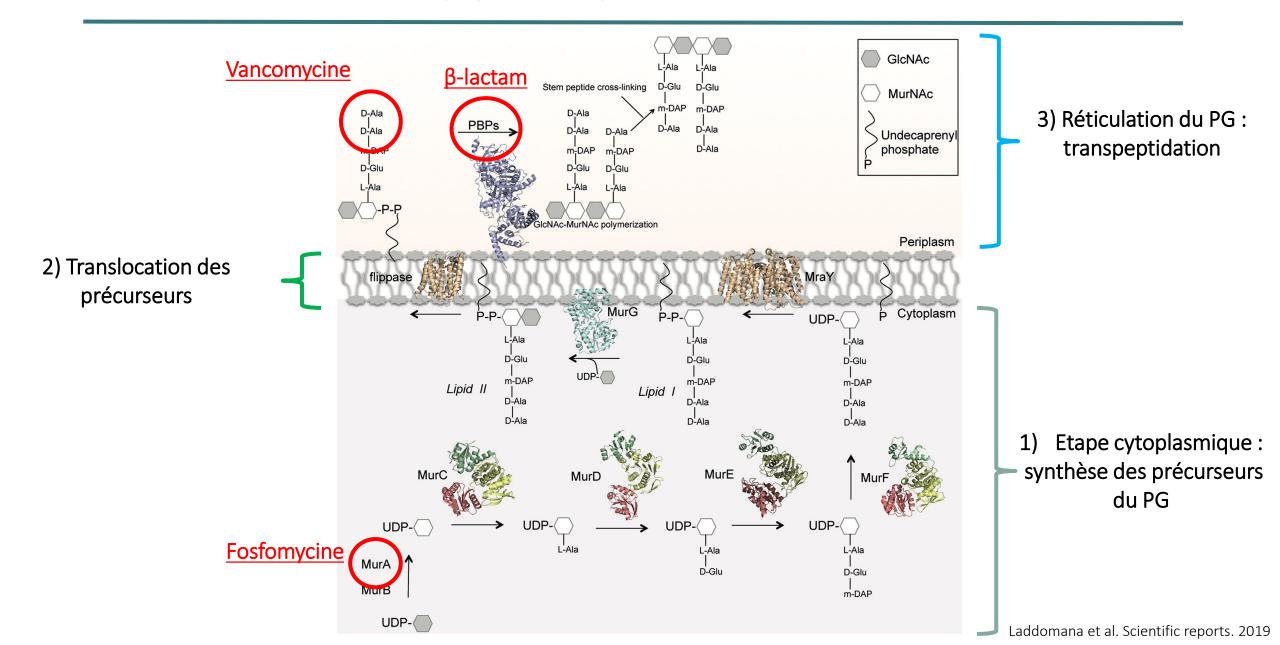
(CMI = 10-100 fois celle streptocoques, 1-4 mgr/L)



Résistance aux céphalosporines

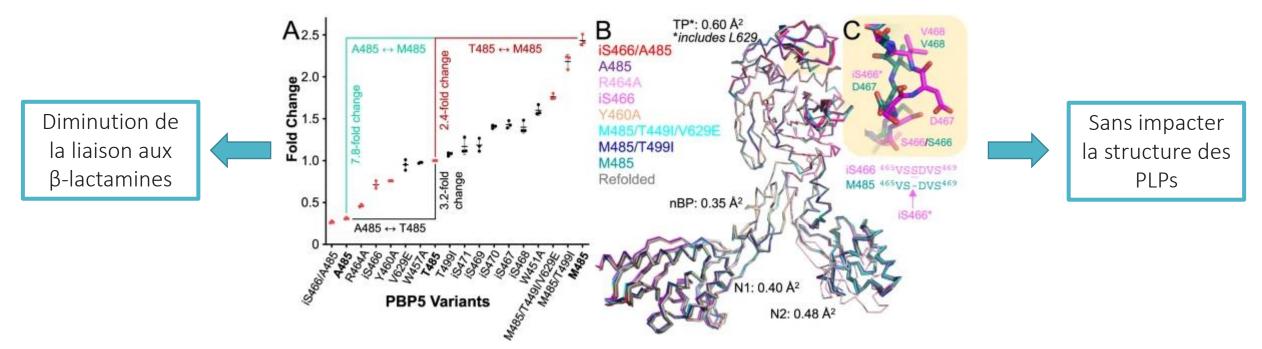
(et oxacilline)

Bactériostatique



- PLPs sont des transpeptidases, carboxypeptidases ou endopeptidases qui synthétisent et remodèlent le PG
- Certaines PLPs ont une faible affinité pour les β-lactamines :

Chez E. faecium : les variants de la PBP5<sub>M485</sub> => haut niveau de résistance

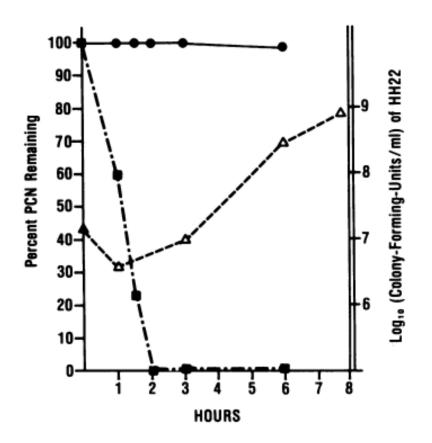


# E. faecalis & amox R?

#### Transferable $\beta$ -Lactamase

#### A NEW MECHANISM FOR IN VITRO PENICILLIN RESISTANCE

IN STREPTOCOCCUS FAECALIS



BARBARA E. MURRAY and BARBARA MEDERSKI-SAMAROJ, Department of Medicine and the Program in Infectious Diseases and Clinical Microbiology, University of Texas Medical School, Houston, Texas 77025

- E. faecalis HH54
- E. faecalis HH22 => inactive la Pénicilline G

Résistance => Acquisition plasmidique de *blaZ* 

## Enterococcus faecalis producteur de pénicillinase

> 1988 : 1 souche à Yale, Connecticut, USA

> 1991 : dissémination d'un clone aux USA, au Liban et en Argentine

> 1992 : 1 souche identifiée à New york, USA

> 1992 : 1 souche identifié à Toronto, Canada

> 1992 : dissémination de *E. faecalis* BlaZ => 78 enfant + 8/33 du personnel, Boston, USA

> 1992 : 1<sup>ere</sup> de *Enterococcus faecium* productrice de pénicillinase, Virginie, USA

...

**Temps** 

> 2010 – 8 souches de *E. faecium* BlaZ en Italie (souches polyclonales, CMI AMX: 8-≥32)

> 2020 : Ré-identification de la souche *E. faecalis* ST9 blaZ+ en Argentine = reservoir local ?

c) E.faecium Bla + E030



3

4

## Enterococcus faecalis producteur de pénicillinase

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> 1992 : 1 souche identifiée à New york, USA

> 1992 : 1 souche identifié à Toronto, Canada

> 1992 :

E. faecalis blaZ+ = pas en Europe

...

Temps

> 2010 – 8 souches de *E. faecium* blaZ en Italie (souches polyclonales, CMI AMX: 8-≥32)

> 2020 : Ré-identification de la souche *E. faecalis* ST9 blaZ+ en Argentine = reservoir local ?

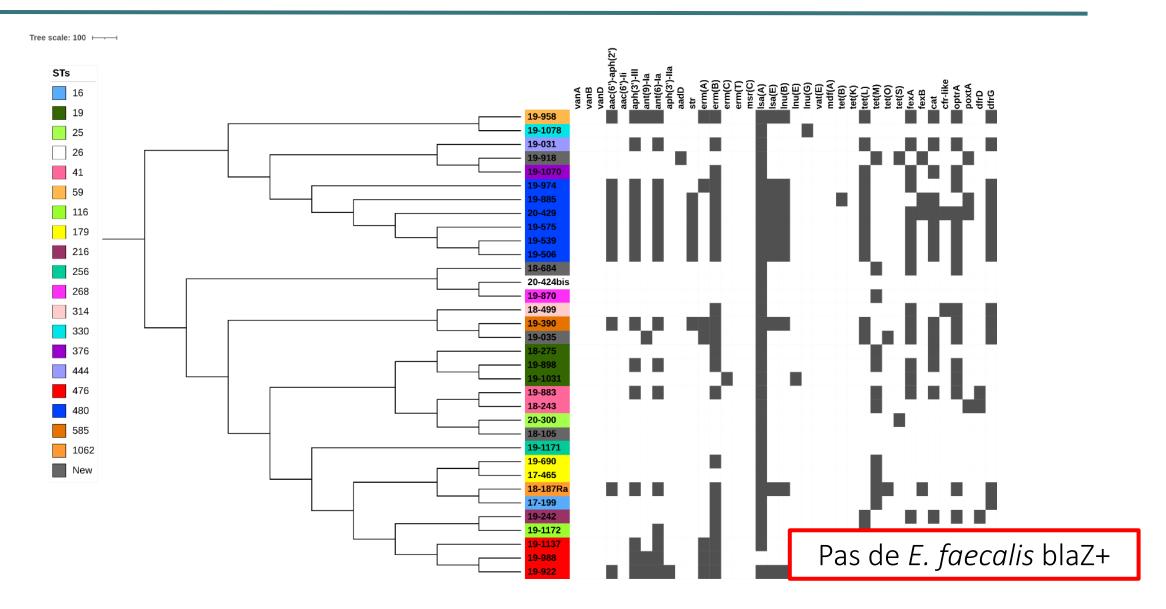
c) E.faecium Bla + E030



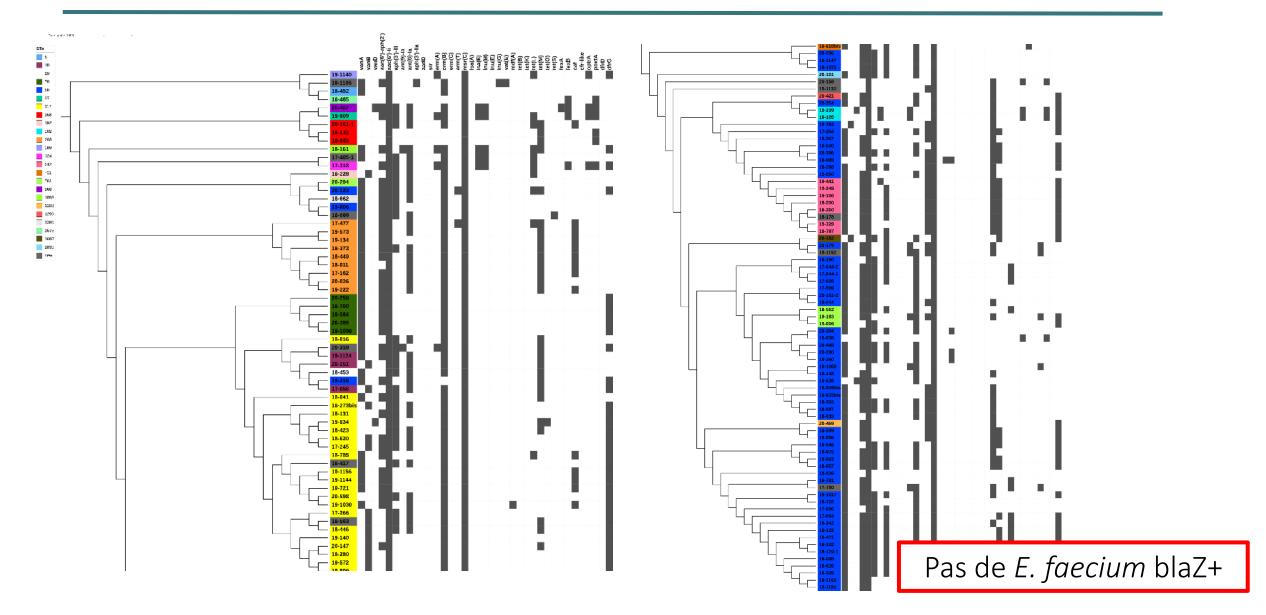
3

4

## Souches séquencées au CNR: E. faecalis (n=34)



## Souches séquencées au CNR : E. faecium (n=138)



#### Souches séquencées dans le monde

#### >*blaZ*:

AAGCTTACTATGCTCATTATTAATAACTTAGCCATTTCAACACCTTCTTTCAAATATTTATAATAAACTATTGACACC GATATTACAATTGTAATATTATTGATTTATAAAAATTACAACTGTAATATCGCAGGGTTTATTTTGAAAAAGTTAATATT TTTAATTGTAATTGCTTTAGTTTTAAGTGCATGTAATTCAAACAGTTCACATGCCAAAGAGTTAAATGATTTAGAA AAAAAATATAATGCTCATATTGGTGTTTTATGCTTTAGATACTAAAAGTGGTAAGGAAGTAAAAATTTAATTCAGATAA GAGATTTGCCTATGCTTCAACTTCAAAAGCGATAAATAGTGCTATTTTGTTAGAACAAGTACCTTATAATAAGTTAA ATAAAAAAGTACATATTAACAAAGATGATATAGTTGCTTATTCTCCTATTTTAGAAAAATATGTAGGAAAAGATATTC ACTTTAAAAGCACTTATTGAGGCTTCAATGACATATAGTGATAATACAGCAAACAATAAAATTATAAAAGAAATCG GTGGAATCAAAAAAGTTAAACAACGTCTAAAAGAACTAGGAGATAAAGTAACAAATCCAGTTAGATATGAGATA CTTATCGCAAATGGAAAATTAAGCAAAGAAAACAAAAATTCTTACTTGATTTAATGTTAAATAATAAAAAGCGGA GATACTTTAATTAAAGACGGTGTTCCAAAAGACTATAAGGTTGCTGATAAAAGTGGTCAAGCAATAACATATGCT TCTAGAAATGATGTTGCTTTTGTTTATCCTAAGGGCCAATCTGAACCTATTGTTTTAGTCATTTTTACGAATAAAGA CAATAAAAGTGATAAGCCAAATGATAAGTTGATAAGTGAAACCGCCAAGAGTGTAATGAAGGAATTTTAATATTC TAAATGCATAATAAATACTGATAACATCTTATATTTTTGTATTATTTTTGTATTATCGTTGACATGTATAATTTTGATATC AAAAACTGATTTTCCCTCTATTATTTTCGAGATTTATTTTCTTAATTCTCTTTAACAACTAGAATATTGTATATACA

#### Souches séquencées dans le monde

#### >*blaZ*:

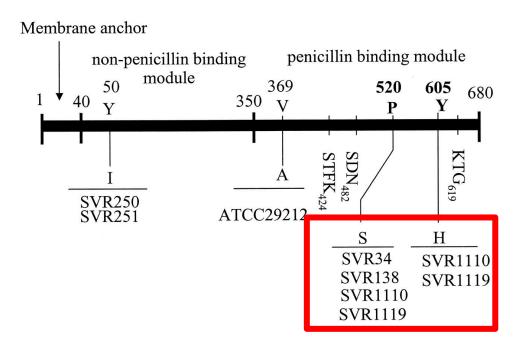
AAGCTTACTATGCTCATTATTAATAACTTAGCCATTTCAACACCTTCTTTCAAATATTTATAATAAACTATTGACACC GATATTACAATTGTAATATTATTGATTTATAAAAATTACAACTGTAATATCGCAGGGTTTATTT TAAGTGCATGTAATTCAAACAGTTCACATGCCAAAGAGTTAAATGATTTAGAA AAAAAATATAATGCTCATATTGGTGTTTTATGCTTTAGATACTAAAAGTGGTAAGGAAGTAAAAATTTAATTCAGATAA TCAAAAGCGATAAATAGTGCTATTTTGTTAGAACAAGTACCTTATAATAAG ATAAAAAAGTACATATTAACAAAGATGATATAGTTGCTTATTCTCCTATTTTAGAAAAATATGTAGGAAAAAGATAT TAAAAGCACTTATTGAGGCTTCAATGACATATAGTGATAATACAGCAAACAATAAAATTATAAAAGAAATCG GTGGAATCAAAAAAGTTA Pas de Enterococcus faecalis blaZ+ (hormis la publication de 1991) CTTATCGCAAATGGAAAA TTAAATAATAAAAGCGGA CAAAAGACTATAAGGTTGCTGATAAAAGT TGTTTATCCTAAGGGCCAATCTGAACCTATTGTTTTAGTCAT CAATAAAAGTGATAAGCCAAATGATAAGTTGATAAGTGAAACCGCCAAGAGTGTAATGAAGGAAT TAAATGCATAATAAATACTGATAACATCTTATATTT AAAAACTGATTTTCCCTCTATTATTTTCGAGATTTATTTTCTTAATTCTCTTTAACAACTAGAATATTGTATATACA

## Enterococcus faecalis résistant à l'amoxicilline



Charia	Specimen and relevant		MIC (μg/ml)		0 1
Strain 	characteristics	Ampicillin	Imipénème	Vancomycine	• β-lactamase
Enterococcus faecalis					
SEF96	Clinical isolate from urine	1	1	1	-
ATCC 29212	Type strain	1	1	4	-
SVR 34	Clinical isolate with vanB from urine	8	4	32	-
SVR 138	Clinical isolate with vanA from stool	8	8	>512	-
SVR 1110	Clinical isolate with vanA from urine	16	32	>512	-
SVR 1119	Clinical isolate with vanA from urine	16	32	>512	-
SVR 1119S	$\Delta vanA$ ; spontaneous mutant derived from SVR 1119	16	32	1	-

#### Enterococcus faecalis et résistance à l'amoxicilline

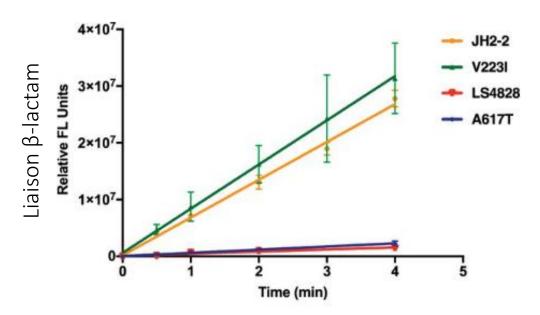


- Pas d'hyperproduction de PLPs
- Modification de la PLP4
  - => substitutions en position 520 et 605
  - => SNP unique (Tyr605His) = bas niveau de résistance
  - => proche des motifs **SDN** et **KTG** 
    - = domaine de liaison des pénicillines

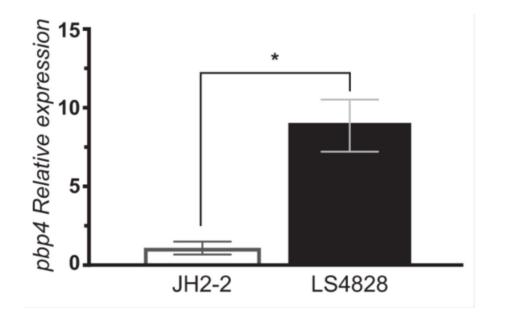
#### Enterococcus faecalis et résistance à l'amoxicilline



- Souche résistante à l'AMX (CMI =8mgr/L) isolée dans une rechute IPTH après traitement
- E. faecalis LS4828 = 2 mutations au sein de la PLP4 (V223I et A617T) + mutation du promoteur



Diminution de l'affinité de la PLP4/β-lactamines pour les variants LS4828 et A617T



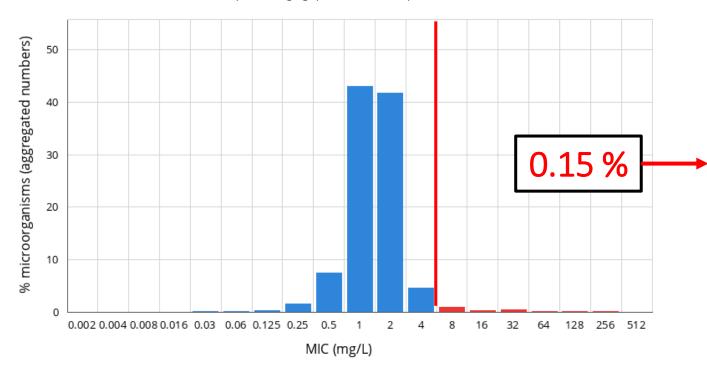
Augmentation de l'expression du gène *plp4* (mutation du promoteur)

#### Enterococcus faecalis et résistance à l'amoxicilline

#### Ampicillin / Enterococcus faecalis International MIC distribution - Reference database 2025-02-13

#### Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance



#### MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 4 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 4 mg/L

Confidence interval: 1 - 4 13643 observations (26 data sources)

#### Points clés:

- Résistance exceptionnelle
- Pas de souche publiée en Europe
- E. faecalis AMX R = envoie CNR ◎

E. faecalis sensible à l'amoxicilline = sensible au méropénème ?

#### Enterococcus faecalis et carbapénèmes

Ertapénème

#### Imipénème

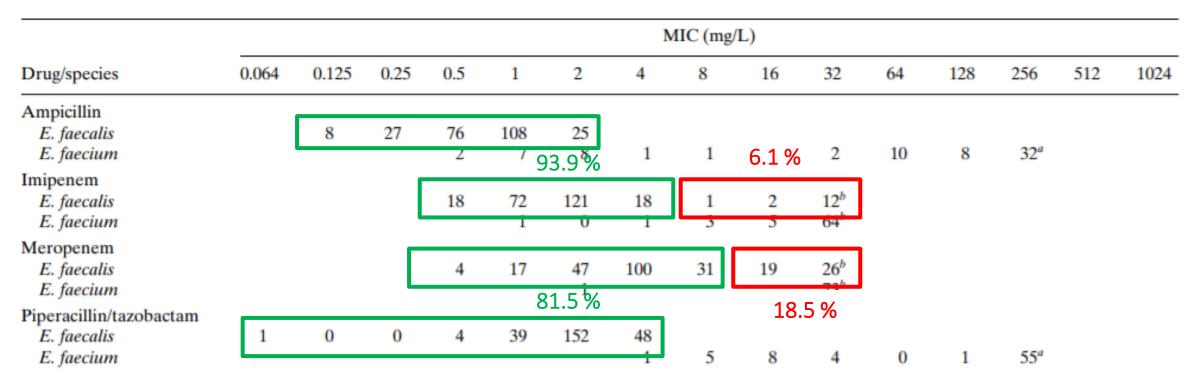
(activité sur la L-D transpeptidase chez E. faecium)

Méropénème

## Enterococcus faecalis et carbapénèmes

		BSAC	(%)	NCCLS	S (%)	SRGA	(%)
Species	Antibiotics	susceptible	resistant	susceptible	resistant	susceptible	resistant
E. faecalis $(n = 244)$	ampicillin imipenem meropenem piperacillin/ tazobactam ciprofloxacin trovafloxacin gentamicin <sup>a</sup> streptomycin <sup>a</sup> vancomycin teicoplanin	100 93.8 68.9 NA NA 80.3 NA 100 100	0 6.1 31.3 NA NA NA 19.7 NA 0	100 NA NA NA 23.4 NA - - 100 100	0 NA NA NA 29.5 NA 19.7 22.5 0	100 36.9 8.6 100 0 0 - NA 100 100	0 5.7 18.4 0 29.5 23.0 19.7 NA 0 0

## Enterococcus faecalis et carbapénèmes



Valeurs seuils PK/PD- Casfm 2024

# Le ceftobiprole est habituellement efficace sur *E. faecalis* ?

## Enterococcus faecalis et ceftobiprole

Phenotype/Source <sup>a</sup>	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub> in mg/L (% susceptible by CLSI M100 criteria) <sup>b</sup>									
(No. of isolates)	BPR	AMP	DAP	LZD	VAN					
All (1,834)	0.5/2 (99.3)	1/1 (100)	1/1 (99.2)	1/2 (99.7)	1/2 (97.0)					
VAN-S (1,779)	0.5/2 (99.4)	1/1 (100)	1/1 (99.2)	1/2 (99.7)	1/2 (100)					
VAN-R (55)	2/4 (96.4)	1/2 (100)	0.5/1 (100)	1/2 (100)	>16/>16 (0.0)					
BJI/DFI/END (62)	0.5/1 (100)	1/1 (100)	1/1 (100)	1/2 (100)	1/2 (98.4)					

Ceftobiprole (BPR) => valeur seuil à 4 mgr/L (2 mgr/L en europe)

Bonne sensibilité du ceptobiprole sur *E. faecalis* (mais pas toujours sensible)

## Enterococcus faecalis et ceftobiprole

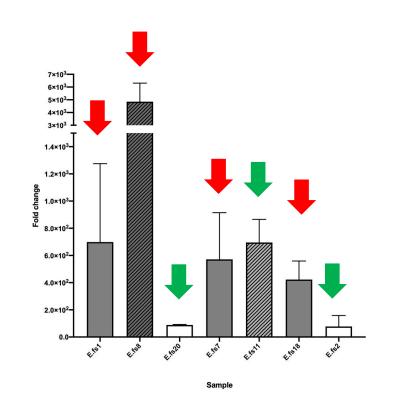
#### -> Souches résistantes au ceftobiprole :

		Ι.	T 50	223 		418 T	475 L	536 A	573 D	605 606 Y V	639 L	665 T	666 D	678 T	
	PUTATIVE -35 REGIO	IN													
	AAAAA-GTATAG  E.fs1 E.fs7 E.fs8 E.fs18		E.fs1 E.fs7 E.fs8	V Efs20		A E.fs1	Q E.fs8	T E.fs1	E E.fs11	E.fs18 A	F E.fs7	E.fs7	P E.fs1	A E.fs7	
В		13 3	5	170	335	366							673		
	N <b>—</b>	T M	_	PBP_dimer	-	-		-	Гransр	eptidase				с	

619KTGT622

Code	Phenotype characteristics	BPR MIC	§Fold-change mean	Deletion in promoter region <sup>b</sup>				Ami	no aci	d subs	stitutio	ons in	PBP4	d		
	characteristics (mg/L) <sup>a</sup> mean region <sup>b</sup>					Pl	BP act	ive-si	tes							
					<sub>50</sub> T	223	418 <b>T</b>	475L	536A	573 <b>D</b>	<sub>605</sub> Y	606 <b>V</b>	639L	665 <b>T</b>	666D	678
Efs20	PSAS; BPR-S; HLSR	0.25	88. 80	Ξ.	-	V	-	ä	-	<u> </u>	ĕ	ê	-	-	-	-
Efs2	PSAS; BPR-S; fully susceptible	2	77.36	-	1	-	- 1	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Efs11	PRAS; BPR-S; VRE/ vanA; HLAR	2	695.413	-	-	100	#11	1.7	:: <del></del>	Е	-	7.	1.7	-	-	10.00
Efs8	PRAS; BPR-NS; VRE/ vanA; HLGR	4	4851.96	2013028_2013029 delA <sup>c</sup>	1	-	7.0	Q	1.5	-	•		S.75.	170	-	-
Efs18	PRAS; BPR-NS; HLAR	4	422.88	2013028_2013029 delA <sup>c</sup>	-	-	-	Ē	-	Ī	Н	Ť	-	-	•	-
Efs7	PRAS; BPR-NS; HLAR	8	571.068	2013028_2013029 delA <sup>c</sup>	I,	-	-		-	-	Ť	Α	F	I	-	Α
Efs1	PRAS; BPR-NS; HLAR	16	698.895	2013028_2013029 delA <sup>c</sup>	Ĺ	-	Α	12	Т	-	=	•	•	-	Р	-

<sup>a</sup>BPR, Ceftobiprole; <sup>b</sup>a single base pair deletion 8 bases upstream of the putative -35 region; <sup>c</sup>Accession number GenBank: CP025020.1 (ATCC47077); <sup>d</sup>Protein ID GenBank: AEA94594.1 (ATCC47077); <sup>§</sup>Fold-change expression levels relative to that of ATCC47077. Average of three independent experiments. HLSR, High Level Streptomycin Resistance; VRE, Vancomycin Resistant E. faecalis; HLAR, High Level Aminoglycosides Resistance; PRAS, Penicillin-Resistant Ampicillin-Susceptible; BPR-NS, Ceftobiprole Non-Susceptible; PSAS, Penicillin-Susceptible Ampicillin-Susceptible; BPR-S, Ceftobiprole Susceptible; HLGR, High Level Gentamicin Resistance. GenBank accession no. from OM032878 to OM032884.



## Amoxicilline sensible

Pipéracilline/tazobactam sensible?

## Autres espèces :

Vol. 30, 1992

#### ANTIMICROBIAL SUSCEPTIBILITY OF ENTEROCOCCUS SPP. 2375

TABLE 2. Ranges of MICs of nonaminoglycoside antimicrobial agents for 14 enterococcal isolates

Organism (n)	MIC range (μg/ml)										
	Penicillin	Ampicillin	Piperacillin	Imipenem	Vancomycin	Teicoplanin	Ciprofloxacin				
E. gallinarum (5)	1–4	1–2	16->16	1–2	4–8	0.5–2	2->8				
E. avium (4)	1–2	0.5-1	16->16	0.5-1	0.5-1	0.5	1–2				
E. casseliflavus (3)	0.5-4	0.5-2	8->16	0.5-4	2–8	0.5-1	0.5-4				
E. raffinosus (1)	22	16	>16	8	1.0	0.5	1.0				
E. hirae (1)	2	2	>16	2	0.5	0.25	0.5				

(non-E. faecalis, non-E. faecium) by species

#### Autres espèces :



Etude multicentrique (43 centres)

#### 190 souches sensibles à l'amox (AMX) isolées en 2022 :

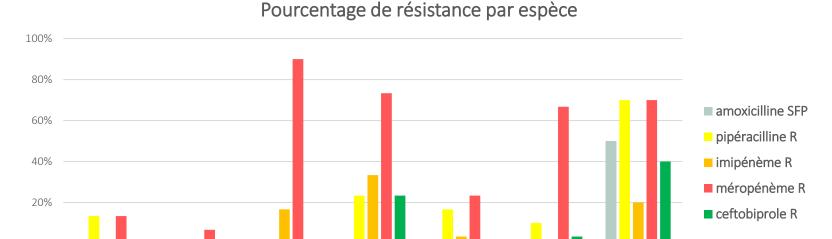
- E. avium, E. casseliflavus, E. durans, E. faecium, E. gallinarum, E. hirae: n=30
- E. raffinosus : n=10

Concentrations critiques utilisées									
Antibiotiques	S <b>≤</b>	R≥							
Amoxicilline	4	8	EUCAST-CA-SFM2024						
Pipéracilline	8	16	PK-PD-CA-SFM2024						
Imipénème	0.001	4	EUCAST-CA-SFM2024						
Méropénème	2	8	PK-PD-CA-SFM2024						
Ceftobiprole	2	2	PK-PD-CA-SFM2024						

#### Autres espèces:

E. durans

casseliflavus



E. faecium E. gallinarum

Antibiotique	Pourcentage de résistance Enterococcus sp.
Amoxicilline	0 %
Pipéracilline	14 %
Imipénème	9 %
Méropénème	47 %
Ceftobiprole	6 %



E. avium

23 % des *E. faecium* sensible à l'AMX sont résistants à la pipéracilline

E. hirae

Déduction de la sensibilité à la PIP à partir de celle de l'AMX valable pour *E. casseliflavus* et *E. durans* 

E. raffinosus

La plupart de IUM à *E. faecalis* sont traitées par de l'amoxicilline en France ?

#### Amox + infections urinaires masculines?

	Choix antibiotique selon la sensiblité
1 <sup>er</sup> choix	Ciprofloxacine, lévofloxacine
2 <sup>ème</sup> choix	Cotrimoxazole (SMX-TMP)
3 <sup>ème</sup> choix	Céfotaxime, ceftriaxone
4 <sup>ème</sup> choix	Céfoxitine ( <i>E. coli</i> ), pipéracilline-
	tazobactam, témocilline
5 <sup>ème</sup> choix	Imipénème, méropénème
	Ertapénème (si ≥ 80 kg : 1 g x 2)

#### Recommandations françaises:

Le traitement de l'infection urinaire à entérocoque ne peut être standardisé à la lumière des données de la littérature scientifique disponible.

Amox: 6 gr/j?

#### Recommandation USA

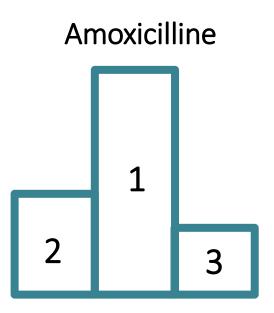
Table 5. Recommended Antibiotic Therapy for Various Types of Bacterial Prostatitis

Type of bacterial prostatitis, usual microbial etiology	Primary empirical regimen	Alternative agents	Other considerations
Acute			
Uncomplicated (with low risk of STD pathogens)			
Enterobacteriaceae (espe- cially <i>Escherichia coli</i> )	Ciprofloxacin 400 mg iv or 500 mg po BID or levofloxacin 500–750 mg iv/po QD	TMP-SMX DS (160 mg TMP) BID	2 weeks duration of therapy of may be sufficient; if patient re- mains symptomatic, extend to 4 weeks
Enterococcus species <sup>a</sup>	Ampicillin 1–2 g IV every 4 h; vancomycin 15 mg/kg every 12 h	Levofloxacin 750 po QD; linezolid 600 mg every 12 h	Use intravenous therapy if sys- temically ill; switch to oral therapy when stable

### IUM à E. faecalis : enquête nationale

#### Evaluation des pratiques :

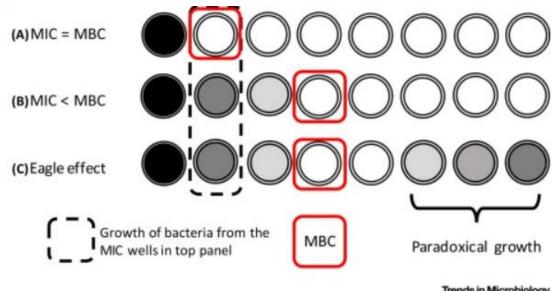
- Entre décembre 2023 et janvier 2024
- 203 infectiologues, 59 départements
- 1ère intention = Amoxicilline pour 86% des infectiologues
  - -> Posologie = 80-100mg/kg/j => 6gr/jours
  - -> 11% préconisent un traitement IV initial
- Si allergie:
  - -> Linézolide pour 51 %
  - -> Fluoroquinolone pour 38 %



# Dosage de l'amoxicilline?

### Enterococcus spp. et dosage de β-lactamines ?

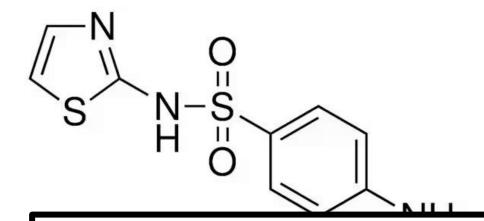
- -> La cible PK de l'amoxicilline est difficile à déterminer car les entérocoques sont tolérants à l'amoxicilline (CMB/CMI est ≥ 32)
- -> Certaines souches ne sont tuées qu'à une concentration spécifique de  $\theta$ -lactamines.
- -> Au dessus de cette concentration = moins d'effet antibiotique => effet Eagle
- -> + Aminoside / C3G => bactéricidie



Trends in Microbiology



Dosage: éviter surdosage ou sous-dosage



Le Cotrimoxazole peut être utilisé pour le traitement d'une bactériémie à *E. faecalis* en cas d'allergie à l'amoxicilline ?

$$H_2N$$

# Enterococcus spp. et Cotrimoxazole

### Sulfaméthoxazole / triméthoprime

- Résistance naturelle au sulfaméthoxazole => sensibilité repose sur le triméthoprime
- Résistance acquise = mutation, acquisition/surproduction de DHFR

Triméthoprime- sulfaméthoxazole <sup>1</sup>	0,03	4	<del>1,25-</del> <del>23,75</del>	<del>50</del>	<del>21</del>	2. Le rapport de l'association triméthoprime-sulf de 1:19. Les valeurs critiques sont exprimées en triméthoprime. A noter que toutes les espèces d'un paturellement résistantes aux sulfamides.
						L'efficacité clinique du triméthoprime-sulfaméthoxazole n'est pas prédictible à partir de l'antibiogramme. Un E-COFF à 1 mg/L correspondant à un diamètre d'inhibition de 23 mm permet de séparer les souches sauvages de celles ayant acquis une résistance.



#### Les entérocoques peuvent acquérir de l'acide folique du milieu extérieur



Mais, éradication dans 82 % (n =31/38) des IUM



Des bactériémies à point de départ urinaire sous Bactrim

# Sulfaméthoxazole / triméthoprime

#### Modèles animaux :

ANTIMICROBIAL AGENTS AND CHEMOTHERAPY, Sept. 1990, p. 1800–1802 0066-4804/90/091800-03\$02.00/0 Copyright © 1990, American Society for Microbiology

Vol. 34, No. 9

### Efficacy of Ampicillin versus Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole in a Mouse Model of Lethal Enterococcal Peritonitis

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Vol. 34, No. 9

#### Mortalité:

➤ Amox: 40%

➤ Bactrim: 95 %

➤ Placebo : 100 %

#### Failure of Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole Therapy in Experimental Enterococcal Endocarditis

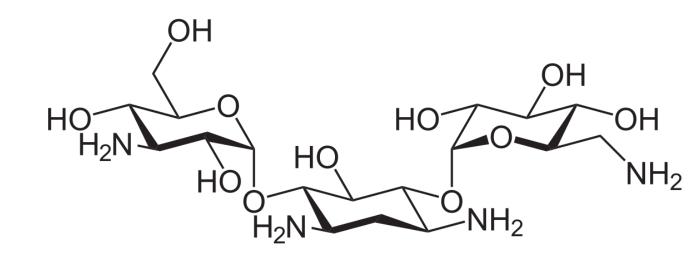
M. LINDSAY GRAYSON,<sup>1,2</sup> CLAUDIE THAUVIN-ELIOPOULOS,<sup>1,2</sup>\* GEORGE M. ELIOPOULOS,<sup>1,2</sup> JOSEPH D. C. YAO,<sup>1,2</sup> DIANE V. DEANGELIS,<sup>3</sup> LESLIE WALTON,<sup>3</sup> JOSEPH L. WOOLLEY,<sup>3</sup> AND ROBERT C. MOELLERING, JR.<sup>1,2</sup>

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#### Végétation :

- ➤ Amox : diminution +/- 50%
- > Bactrim = placebo

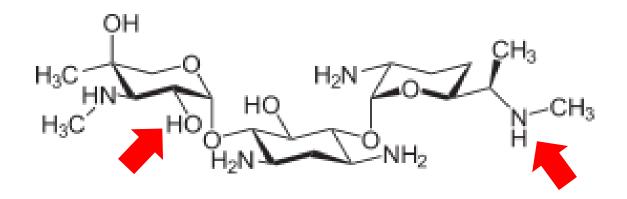
Received 28 February 1990/Accepted 18 June 1990



# Enterococcus spp. et aminoside

### Enterococcus spp. et aminosides

- Anaérobies préférentielles => bas niveau de résistance
   => CMI en générale entre 8-64 mg/L (chez S. aureus, R > 8mgr/L)
- E. faecium : AAC6'li chromosomique => Amikacine R
- Aminoside d'intérêt : gentamicine +++ (+/- netilmicine et spectinomycine)

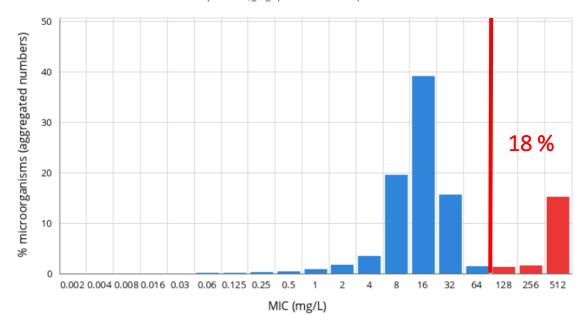


Haute niveau de résistance à la gentamicine: acquisition plasmidique : AAC6'-aph2''

### Enterococcus spp. et aminosides

### Gentamicin / Enterococcus faecalis International MIC distribution - Reference database 2025-02-24 Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance

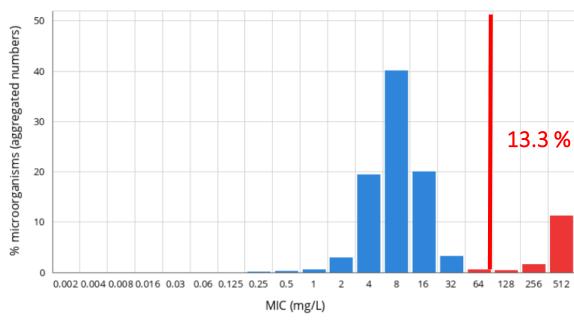


MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 64 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 64 mg/L

Confidence interval: 32 - 128 4513 observations (25 data sources)

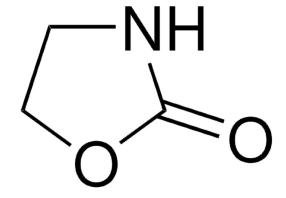
#### Gentamicin / Enterococcus faecium International MIC distribution - Reference database 2025-02-24 Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance



MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 32 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 32 mg/L

Confidence interval: 16 - 64 2863 observations (24 data sources)



# Enterococcus spp. et oxazolidinone

### Oxazolidinones: mécanismes de résistance

#### Modification de la cible par mutation :

> domaine V ARNr 23S : 6 copies du gène

=> faible fréquence de survenue (sélection in vitro = 10<sup>-9</sup>-10<sup>-11</sup>)

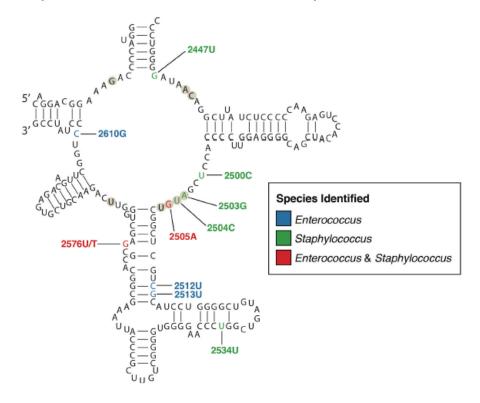
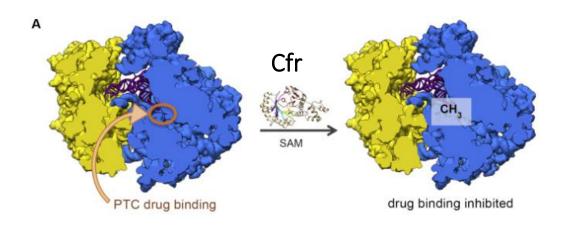


FIGURE 1 | Secondary structure of the peptidyl transferase loop of domain V of 23S rRNA (*E. coli* numbering). The nucleotides that form the linezolid binding pocket are marked with circles. Nucleotide positions where mutations confer linezolid resistance are colored according to the species identified, blue for *Enterococcus*, green for *Staphylococcus*, and red for both. Only mutations with a published relationship in clinical isolates have been included (Wong et al., 2010; Long and Vester, 2012; Mendes et al., 2012; Chen et al., 2018; Wardenburg et al., 2019).

#### Oxazolidinones: mécanismes de résistance

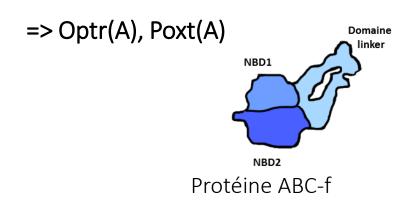
#### Modification de cible par méthylation :



- Phénotype **PhO**:

> Phénicolés et Oxazolidinone

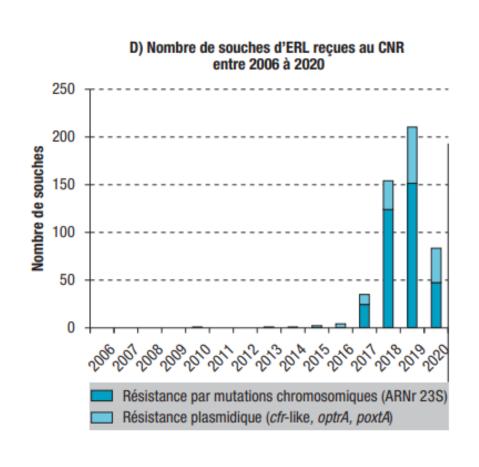
#### Protection de cible :

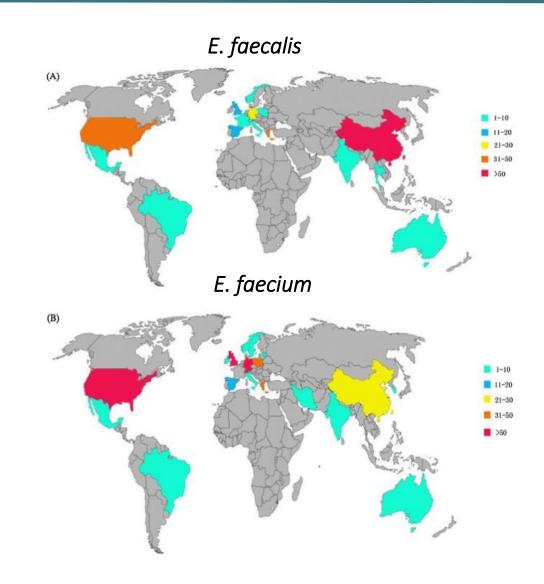


#### PhLOPS<sub>a</sub>:

> Phénicolés, Oxazolidinone, Pleuromutiline et Streptogramine A

#### Oxazolidinones : prévalence de la résistance chez les entérocoques





# Linézolide résistant = Tédizolide résistant ?

### Enterococcus spp. et oxazolidinones

> Pas de valeurs seuils EUCAST/Ca-SFM pour le Tédizolide :

OXAZOLIDINO	ONES									
В	Linezolid	30 μg	≥23	21–22^	≤20	≤2	-	4^	≥8	
В	Tedizolid	-	-	-	_	≤0.5	_	_	_	(23) For reporting against E. faecalis only.

```
> N=278 ERL (2022-2024) => Linézolide R = Tédizolide 55.6 % S (159/286)

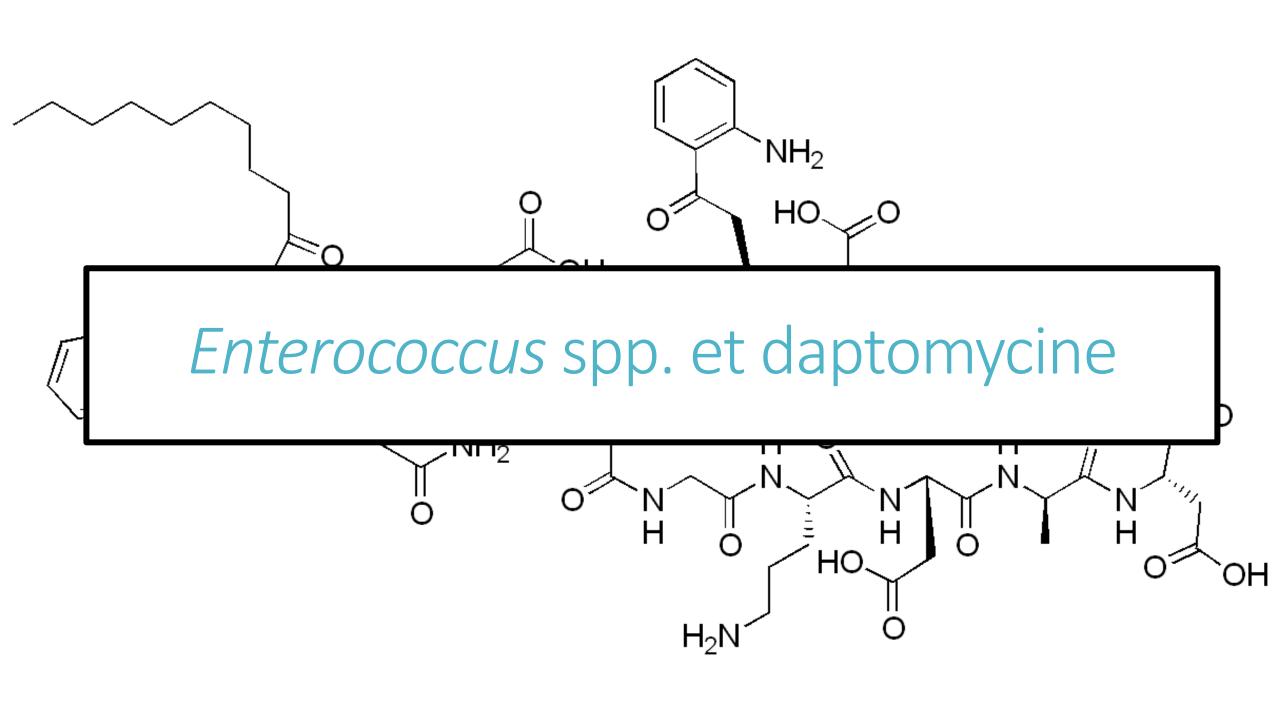
=> souche Cfr = 8.8 % (14/159)

=> souche OptrA = 46.5 % (74/159)

=> souche PoxtA = 15.7 % (25/159)

=> Autre = 32.7 % (52/159)
```

> N=2339 ESL (2022-2024) => Linézolide S = Tédizolide 99.8 S % (2334/2339)



### Enterococcus spp. et daptomycine

#### Résumé des caractéristiques produits – base de santé publique du médicament :

#### Infections à entérocoques

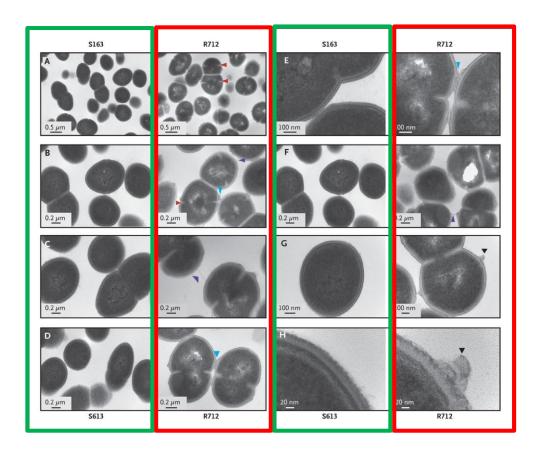
Les preuves pour pouvoir conclure à <u>la possible efficacité</u> clinique de la daptomycine dans les infections à entérocoques incluant *Enterococcus faecalis* et *Enterococcus faecium* sont insuffisantes. De plus, <u>les schémas posologiques</u> de daptomycine qui pourraient être appropriés dans le traitement des infections à entérocoques, associées ou non à une bactériémie, n'ont pas été déterminés. Des échecs au traitement des infections à entérocoques, <u>associés</u> dans la plupart des cas à une bactériémie, ont été rapportés avec la daptomycine. Certains cas d'échec au traitement ont été associés à la sélection de bactéries présentant une sensibilité diminuée ou une résistance franche à la daptomycine (voir rubrique 5.1).

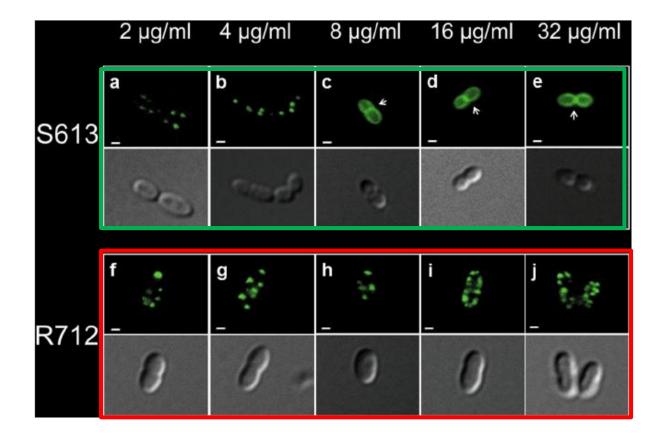
Poso à 4mgr/kg

#### Puis:

- Validé El pour de forte dose uniquement 10-12 mgr/kg/24 heures
- Risque d'émergence de la résistance durant le traitement quand CMI 3-4 = proche de la valeurs seuil
  - => changement de la valeurs seuils en 2023 : S ≤ 2

# Enterococcus faecalis et daptomycine



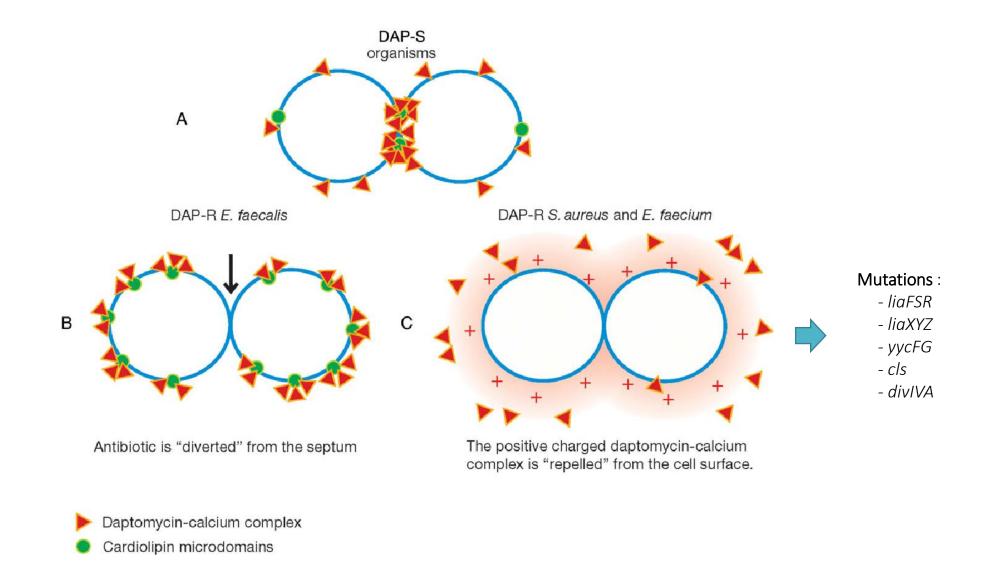


#### Souche résistante R712 mutation

- -> métabolisme des phospholipides (GdpD and Cls)
- -> réponse au stress de paroi (LiaFSR)
- => Formation de micro-domaines

Les micro-domaines accumulent la daptomycine marquée et empêche sa fixation au septa de division

### Enterocoques et daptomycine

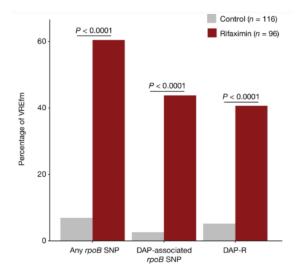


# Enterococcus faecium et daptomycine

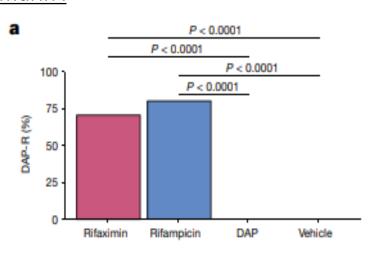


- Collection de souches résistantes à la daptomycine :
  - -> 41.2% (n=80/194) => absence de mutation dans les genes de résistance connus (liaFSR, liaXYZ, yycFG, cls et divIVA)
- Mutation dans l'ARN polymérase RpoB (S491F) => confère la résistance à la daptomycine (Introduction de la protéine muté dans une souche sensible => souche résistante)

#### Cohorte:



#### Modèle murin :





L' émergence de **RpoB\_S491F** est reliée à la prophylaxie par rifaximine

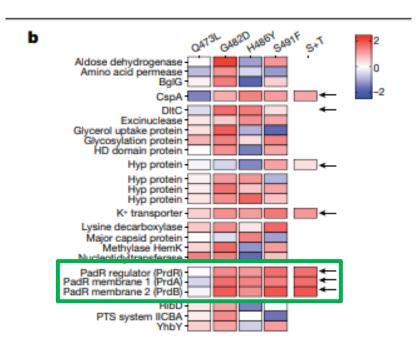


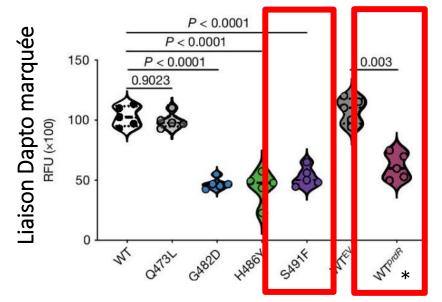
Un traitement par rifaximin/rifampicin conduit à l'émergence de souche de *E. faecium* Dapto-R

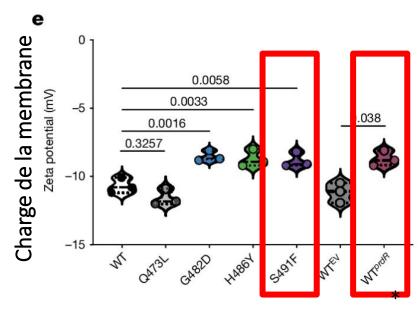
Co-résistance Rifaximin/daptomycine

### Enterococcus faecium et daptomycine









\* *prdR* surexprimé

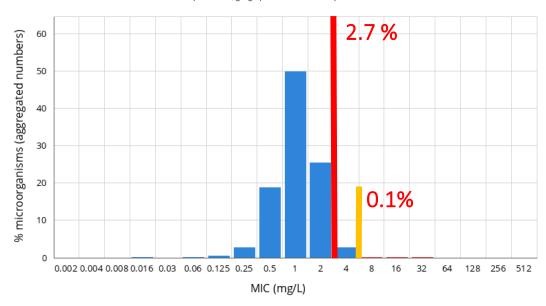
- -> Surexpression de l'opéron PrdRAB
- -> Fonction inconnu

- -> Diminution de la liaison dapto / E. faecium
- -> Diminution de la charge négative de la membrane
  - = reliée à l'hyperproduction de prdR

### Daptomycine : épidémiologie de la résistance

### Daptomycin / Enterococcus faecalis International MIC distribution - Reference database 2024-07-18 Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance

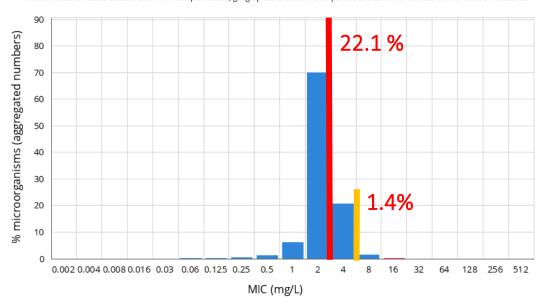


MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 4 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 4 mg/L

Confidence interval: 1 - 8 20193 observations (16 data sources)

#### Daptomycin / Enterococcus faecium International MIC distribution - Reference database 2024-07-18 Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance

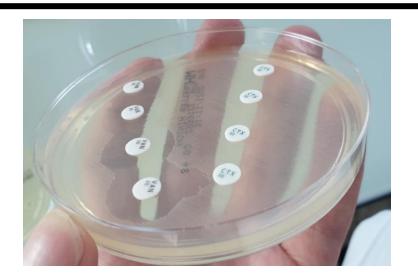


MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 8 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 8 mg/L

Confidence interval: 4 - 8 16069 observations (16 data sources)

Ancienne valeur seuil

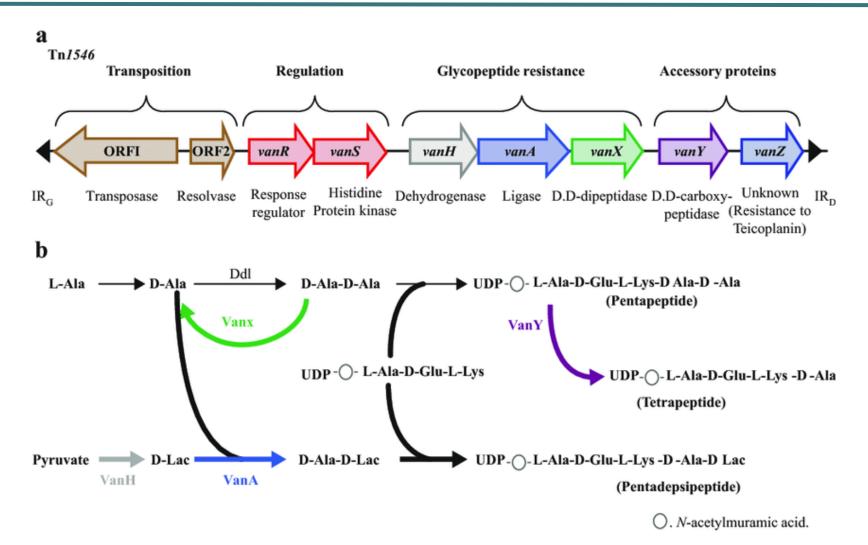
# Enterococcus spp. et glycopeptides



# Alphabet Van

Résistance				Acquis	e				Naturelle
Niveau	Haut	:	Variable	Modéré			Bas		
Туре	VanA	VanM	VanB	VanD	VanE	VanG	VanL	VanN	VanC1/C2/C3
Sensibilité Vancomycine Teicoplanine	R R	R R	r-R S	R r-R	r S	r S	r S	r S	r S
Transférabilité	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	1+1	-
Principales espèces bactériennes	E. faecium E. faecalis Diverses espèces d'entérocoques	E. faecium	E. faecium E. faecalis	E. faecium E. faecalis	E. faecalis	E. faecalis	E. faecalis	E. faecium	E. gallinarum E. casseliflavus
Expression	Inductible	?	Inductible	Constitutive	Inductible Constitutive	Inductible	Inductible	Constitutive	Constitutive Inductible
Support du gène de résistance		Plasmide romosome)		Chromosome (Plasmide)	Chromosome	Chromosome	?	Chromosome	Chromosome
Terminaison des précurseurs			D-Ala-D-Lac			D-Ala	-D-Ser		

# Résistance à la vancomycine

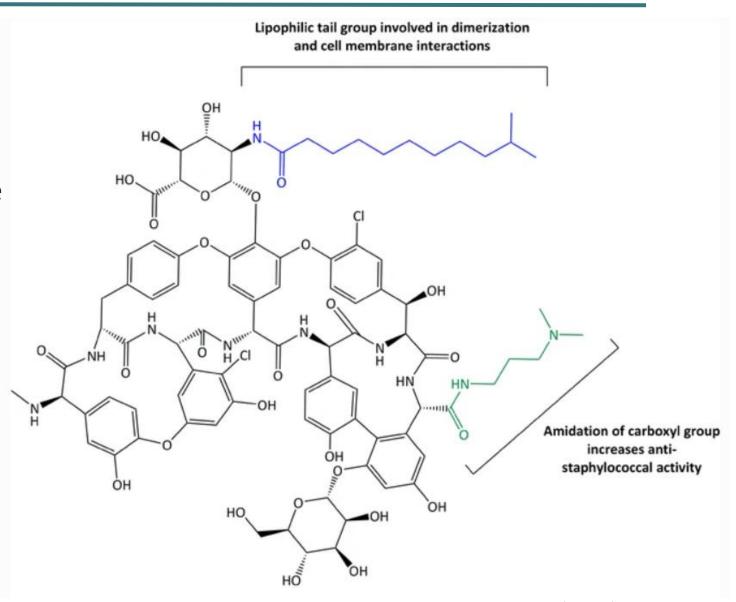


# Enterococcus spp. et lipoglycopeptide

# Entérocoques et Dalbavancine

Lipoglycopeptide dérivé d'une molécule proche de la teicoplanine

- > Cible:
  - Motif D-ala D-ala terminal
  - Lipide II
- > ½ vie 14,5 jours



### Entérocoques et Dalbavancine

Table 1. Antimicrobial activity of dalbavancin tested against the main organisms and organism groups of isolates

<0.002						6) at MIC (mg/							
_	0.004	0.008	0.015	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.25	0.5	1	2	>2	MIC <sub>SO</sub>	MIC <sub>90</sub>
3 (<0.1)	16 (0.1)	72 (0.6)	1620 (11.9)	11 293 (90.8)	1286 (99.8)	27 (>99.9)	2 (100.0)					0.03	0.03
2 (<0.1)	9 (0.1)	52 (0.7)	1039 (12.1)	7214 (91.3)	782 (99.9)	11 (>99.9)	2 (100.0)					0.03	0.03
1 (<0.1)	7 (0.2)	20 (0.5)	581 (11.7)	4079 (90.0)	504 (99.7)	16 (100.0)						0.03	0.03
		0 (0.0)	1 (2.3)	13 (31.8)	22 (81.8)	6 (95.5)	2 (100.0)					0.06	0.12
1 (0.1)	13 (0.7)	78 (4.6)	504 (29.9)	953 (77.8)	323 (94.0)	113 (99.6)	5 (99.9)				2 (100.0)	0.03	0.06
			266 (12.8)	1362 (78.6)	376 (96.8)	20 (97.7)	2 (97.8)	0 (97.8)	0 (97.8)	1 (97.9)	44 (100.0)	0.03	0.06
			266 (13.2)	1361 (80.5)	374 (99.0)	20 (>99.9)	1 (100.0)					0.03	0.06
									0 (0.0)	1 (2.3)	42 (100.0)	>2	>2
			0 (0.0)	1 (16.7)	2 (50.0)	0 (50.0)	1 (66.7)	0 (66.7)	0 (66.7)	0 (66.7)	2 (100.0)	0.06	
								5 (59.6)	7 (60.4)	17 (62.2)	354 (100.0)		>2
			70 (13.2)	160 (43.3)	184 (78.0)	98 (96.4)	19 (100.0					0.06	0.12
				0 (0.0)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.8)	5 (2.1)	5 (3.4)	7 (5.2)	15 (9.1)	351 (100.0)	>2	>2
			2 (40 5)	644241		4 (60 ()	4 (72 7)	0 (70 7)	0 (70 7)	2 (21 2)	2 (4 0 0 0)	0.00	
			2 (10.5)	6 (42.1)	4 (63.2)	1 (68.4)	1 (73.7)	0 (73.7)	0 (73.7)	2 (84.2)	3 (100.0)	0.06	>2
			2 (7 2)	C (22.0)	40 (( 6 3)	40 (00 3)	/ // 00 0					0.43	0.43
			3 (7.3)	6 (22.0)	10 (46.3)	18 (90.2)	4 (100.0)					0.12	0.12
			10 (22 2)	15 (92.2)	3 (03 3)	2 (100.0)						0.03	0.06
/ <sub>2</sub> (0.1)	20 (0.0)	022 (27 7)				2 (100.0)							0.06
						21 (100.0)							0.015
	,												0.03
													0.013
													0.03
							3 (100.0)						0.03
						10 (33.7)	3 (100.0)						0.008
													0.03
						10 (99.6)	2 (100.0)						0.06
					, , , , , ,		,						0.06
	2 (<0.1) 1 (<0.1) 1 (<0.1) 4 (0.1) 42 (1.3) 40 (2.6) 1 (0.1) 1 (0.2) 79 (16.8)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 1 (0.1) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 79 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 76 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 0 (0.0) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 78 (4.6) 4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 79 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 76 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1039 (12.1) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 581 (11.7) 0 (0.0) 1 (2.3) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 78 (4.6) 504 (29.9) 266 (12.8) 266 (13.2) 0 (0.0) 72 (7.7) 70 (13.2) 2 (10.5) 3 (7.3) 4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 79 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 76 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1039 (12.1) 7214 (91.3) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 581 (11.7) 4079 (90.0) 0 (0.0) 1 (2.3) 13 (31.8)    1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 78 (4.6) 504 (29.9) 953 (77.8) 266 (12.8) 1362 (78.6) 266 (13.2) 1361 (80.5)    0 (0.0) 1 (16.7) 72 (7.7) 166 (25.4) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3)    0 (0.0) 2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 3 (7.3) 6 (22.0)    10 (33.3) 15 (83.3) 44 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) (42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) (40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 79 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 79 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 76 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1039 (12.1) 7214 (91.3) 782 (99.9) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 581 (11.7) 4079 (90.0) 504 (99.7) 0 (0.0) 1 (2.3) 13 (31.8) 22 (81.8) 22 (81.8) 266 (12.8) 1362 (78.6) 376 (96.8) 266 (13.2) 1361 (80.5) 374 (99.0) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 184 (78.0) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 184 (78.0) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 184 (78.0) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 184 (78.0) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 160 (43.3) 170 (46.3) 70 (13.3) 15 (83.3) 3 (93.3) 15 (83.3) 3 (93.3) 15 (83.3) 3 (93.3) 15 (83.3) 15	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1039 (12.1) 7214 (91.3) 782 (99.9) 11 (>9.9) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 581 (11.7) 4079 (90.0) 504 (99.7) 16 (100.0) 0 (0.0) 1 (2.3) 13 (31.8) 22 (81.8) 6 (95.5) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 78 (4.6) 504 (29.9) 953 (77.8) 323 (94.0) 113 (99.6) 266 (12.8) 1362 (78.6) 376 (96.8) 20 (97.7) 266 (13.2) 1361 (80.5) 374 (99.0) 20 (>99.9) 0 (0.0) 1 (16.7) 2 (50.0) 0 (50.0) 1 (16.7) 2 (50.0) 0 (50.0) 1 (16.7) 2 (50.0) 0 (50.0) 1 (16.7) 100 (56.4) 184 (78.0) 98 (96.4) 184 (78.0) 98 (96.4) 184 (78.0) 98 (96.4) 184 (78.0)	2 (<0.1) 9 (0.1) 52 (0.7) 1039 (12.1) 7214 (91.3) 782 (99.9) 11 (>99.9) 2 (100.0) 1 (<0.1) 7 (0.2) 20 (0.5) 581 (11.7) 4079 (90.0) 504 (99.7) 16 (100.0) 0 (0.0) 1 (2.3) 13 (31.8) 22 (81.8) 6 (95.5) 2 (100.0) 1 (0.1) 13 (0.7) 78 (4.6) 504 (79.9) 953 (77.8) 323 (94.0) 113 (99.6) 5 (99.9) 266 (12.8) 1362 (78.6) 376 (96.8) 20 (97.7) 2 (97.8) 266 (13.2) 1361 (80.5) 374 (99.0) 20 (>99.9) 1 (100.0) 1 (66.7) 100 (0.0) 1 (16.7) 2 (50.0) 0 (50.0) 1 (66.7) 100 (56.4) 25 (59.1) 70 (13.2) 160 (43.3) 184 (78.0) 98 (96.4) 19 (100.0) 10 (40.0) 10	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

*S.aureus* : S ≤ 0,125

Streptocoques :  $S \le 0,125$ 

 $PK/PD: S \leq 0.25$ 

### Entérocoques et Dalbavancine

Table 1. Antimicrobial activity of dalbavancin tested against the main organisms and organism groups of isolates

vancomycin-resistant

E. faecium (936)

(VanB) E. faecalis (6)

0					No. of isolates	(cumulative	%) at MIC (mg/	L)						
Organism/organism group (no. of isolates)	≤0.002	0.004	0.008	0.015	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.25	0.5	1	2	>2	MIC <sub>50</sub>	MIC <sub>90</sub>
S. aureus (14 319)	3 (<0.1)	16 (0.1)	72 (0.6)	1620 (11.9)	11 293 (90.8)	1286 (99.8)	27 (>99.9)	2 (100.0)					0.03	0.03
MSSA (9111)	2 (<0.1)	9 (0.1)	52 (0.7)	1039 (12.1)	7214 (91.3)	782 (99.9)	11 (>99.9)	2 (100.0)					0.03	0.03
MRSA (5208)	1 (<0.1)	7 (0.2)	20 (0.5)	581 (11.7)	4079 (90.0)	504 (99.7)	16 (100.0)						0.03	0.03
S. aureus with vancomycin MIC ≥2 mg/L (44°)			0 (0.0)	1 (2.3)	13 (31.8)	22 (81.8)	6 (95.5)	2 (100.0)					0.06	0.12
CoNS (1992)	1 (0.1)	13 (0.7)	78 (4.6)	504 (29.9)	953 (77.8)	323 (94.0)	113 (99.6)	5 (99.9)				2 (100.0)	0.03	0.06
E. faecalis (2071)				266 (12.8)	1362 (78.6)	376 (96.8)	20 (97.7)	2 (97.8)	0 (97.8)	0 (97.8)	1 (97.9)	44 (100.0)	0.03	0.06
vancomycin-susceptible E. faecalis (2022)	_			266 (13.2)	1361 (80.5)	374 (99.0)	20 (>99.9)	1 (100.0)					0.03	0.06
vancomycin-resistant (VanA) E. faecalis (43)		Peu c	de dor	nées d	linique	s sur le	es entéi	rocoq	ues :					

- -> El *E. faecalis*: succès clinique 75 % (n=4) (Tobudic et al. CMI 2018)
- -> EI à E. faecalis : succès clinique 100 % (n=4) (Galeri et al. JAC AR 2021)

	->	El à <i>E</i> .	. faecali	is : suc	cès clir	nique	100 %	ś (n=	:4) (0	Galer	i et al.	JAC	AR 2
				0 (0.0)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.8)	5 (2.1)	5 (3.4)	7 (5.2)	15 (9.1)	351 (100.0)	>2	>2
			2 (10.5)	6 (42.1)	4 (63.2)	1 (68.4)	1 (73.7)	0 (73.7)	0 (73.7)	2 (84.2)	3 (100.0)	0.06	>2
			3 (7.3)	6 (22.0)	10 (46.3)	18 (90.2)	4 (100.0)					0.12	0.12
			10 (33.3)	15 (83.3)	3 (93.3)	2 (100.0)						0.03	0.06
4 (0.1)	29 (0.9)	933 (27.7)	2193 (90.6)	319 (99.7)	9 (100.0)							0.015	0.015
42 (1.3)	448 (15.0)	1100 (48.6)	1149 (83.8)	408 (96.3)	101 (99.4)	21 (100.0)						0.015	0.03
40 (2.6)	396 (28.1)	718 (74.3)	277 (92.1)	104 (98.8)	17 (99.9)	1 (100.0)						0.008	0.015
1 (0.1)	8 (0.7)	202 (17.1)	723 (75.8)	217 (93.4)	67 (98.9)	14 (100.0)						0.015	0.03
1 (0.2)	44 (9.3)	180 (46.5)	149 (77.3)	87 (95.2)	17 (98.8)	6 (100.0)						0.015	0.03
179 (16.8)	191 (34.8)	196 (53.2)	214 (73.4)	208 (92.9)	56 (98.2)	16 (99.7)	3 (100.0)					0.008	0.03
176 (46.1)	152 (85.9)	42 (96.9)	7 (98.7)	3 (99.5)	2 (100.0)							0.004	0.008
0 (0.0)	9 (12.0)	13 (29.3)	25 (62.7)	28 (100.0)								0.015	0.03
2 (0.4)	28 (5.7)	127 (29.8)	157 (59.7)	159 (89.9)	41 (97.7)	10 (99.6)	2 (100.0)					0.015	0.06
1 (1.2)	2 (3.8)	14 (21.2)	25 (52.5)	18 (75.0)	13 (91.2)	6 (98.8)	1 (100.0)					0.015	0.06
	42 (1.3) 40 (2.6) 1 (0.1) 1 (0.2) 179 (16.8) 176 (46.1) 0 (0.0) 2 (0.4)	4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7)	4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8)	2 (10.5)  3 (7.3)  10 (33.3)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3)  179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7)	2 (10.5) 6 (42.1)  2 (10.5) 6 (42.1)  3 (7.3) 6 (22.0)  10 (33.3) 15 (83.3)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2)  179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9)	2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2)  2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2)  3 (7.3) 6 (22.0) 10 (46.3)  10 (33.3) 15 (83.3) 3 (93.3)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) 9 (100.0)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) 101 (99.4)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 17 (99.9)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 67 (98.9)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 17 (98.8)  179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 56 (98.2)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 2 (100.0)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9) 41 (97.7)	2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2) 1 (68.4)  2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2) 1 (68.4)  3 (7.3) 6 (22.0) 10 (46.3) 18 (90.2)  10 (33.3) 15 (83.3) 3 (93.3) 2 (100.0)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) 9 (100.0)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) 101 (99.4) 21 (100.0)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 17 (99.9) 1 (100.0)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 67 (98.9) 14 (100.0)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 17 (98.8) 6 (100.0)  1 (91.6) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 56 (98.2) 16 (99.7)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 2 (100.0)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9) 41 (97.7) 10 (99.6)	2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2) 1 (68.4) 1 (73.7)  3 (7.3) 6 (22.0) 10 (46.3) 18 (90.2) 4 (100.0)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) 9 (100.0)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) 101 (99.4) 21 (100.0)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 17 (99.9) 1 (100.0)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 67 (98.9) 14 (100.0)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 17 (98.8) 6 (100.0)  179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 56 (98.2) 16 (99.7) 3 (100.0)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 2 (100.0)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9) 41 (97.7) 10 (99.6) 2 (100.0)	0 (0.0) 2 (0.5) 1 (0.8) 5 (2.1) 5 (3.4)  2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2) 1 (68.4) 1 (73.7) 0 (73.7)  3 (7.3) 6 (22.0) 10 (46.3) 18 (90.2) 4 (100.0)  4 (0.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) 9 (100.0)  42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) 101 (99.4) 21 (100.0)  40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 17 (99.9) 1 (100.0)  1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 67 (98.9) 14 (100.0)  1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 17 (98.8) 6 (100.0)  179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 56 (98.2) 16 (99.7) 3 (100.0)  176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 2 (100.0)  0 (0.0) 9 (12.0) 13 (29.3) 25 (62.7) 28 (100.0)  2 (0.4) 28 (5.7) 127 (29.8) 157 (59.7) 159 (89.9) 41 (97.7) 10 (99.6) 2 (100.0)	2 (10.5) 6 (42.1) 4 (63.2) 1 (68.4) 1 (73.7) 0 (73.7) 0 (73.7) 3 (73.7) 6 (22.0) 10 (46.3) 18 (90.2) 4 (100.0) 10 (46.1) 29 (0.9) 933 (27.7) 2193 (90.6) 319 (99.7) 9 (100.0) 42 (1.3) 448 (15.0) 1100 (48.6) 1149 (83.8) 408 (96.3) 101 (99.4) 21 (100.0) 40 (2.6) 396 (28.1) 718 (74.3) 277 (92.1) 104 (98.8) 17 (99.9) 1 (100.0) 1 (0.1) 8 (0.7) 202 (17.1) 723 (75.8) 217 (93.4) 67 (98.9) 14 (100.0) 1 (0.2) 44 (9.3) 180 (46.5) 149 (77.3) 87 (95.2) 17 (98.8) 6 (100.0) 179 (16.8) 191 (34.8) 196 (53.2) 214 (73.4) 208 (92.9) 56 (98.2) 16 (99.7) 3 (100.0) 176 (46.1) 152 (85.9) 42 (96.9) 7 (98.7) 3 (99.5) 2 (100.0) 0 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### Entérocoques et Oritavancine

TABLE 1 Oritavancin activity and occurrence of resistance phenotypes among Gram-positive isolates that cause BSI in US medical centers (2010 to 2019)<sup>a</sup>

	Oritavancin MIC	50/MIC9	o (mg/L) and %	suscep	tible (CLSI <sup>b</sup> ) po	er yr gro	oup						
Organism or organism group	2010–2011		2012-2013		2014–2015		2016–2017		2018–2019		All yrs		
(no. of isolates)	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%S	MIC range (mg/L)
S. aureus (7,498)	0.03/0.06	99.5	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	99.9	0.015/0.06	99.9	0.03/0.06	99.9	0.03/0.06	99.8	≤0.008-0.25
MRSA (3,226)	0.03/0.06	99.8	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	99.8	0.015/0.06	99.7	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	99.8	≤0.008-0.25
MSSA (4,272)	0.03/0.06	99.2	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	99.9	0.03/0.06	99.8	≤0.008-0.25
CoNS <sup>c</sup> (1,872)	0.03/0.06	99.4	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	99.8	0.03/0.12	98.5	0.06/0.12	95.3	0.03/0.12	98.4	≤0.008-1
MRCoNS (1,163)	0.03/0.06	99.5	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	99.6	0.03/0.12	97.5	0.06/0.12	94.0	0.03/0.12	97.9	≤0.008-0.5
MSCoNS (709)	0.015/0.06	99.2	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	97.0	0.03/0.06	99.2	≤0.008-1
VGS <sup>d</sup> (921)	0.015/0.12	100.0	≤0.008/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.25	99.3	0.015/0.25	93.8	0.015/0.12	98.7	≤0.008-0.5
BHS <sup>e</sup> (1,394)	0.03/0.12	100.0	0.03/0.12	99.1	0.03/0.12	98.6	0.06/0.25	97.1	0.06/0.25	98.2	0.03/0.25	98.5	≤0.008-1
Enterococcus spp. (2,895)	0.015/0.06	97.0	0.015/0.03	98.0	0.015/0.06	98.1	0.015/0.03	99.4	0.015/0.06	98.1	0.015/0.06	97.9	≤0.008-0.5
E. faecalis (1,709)	0.015/0.06	96.2	0.015/0.03	97.4	0.015/0.03	98.3	0.015/0.03	99.1	0.015/0.03	97.8	0.015/0.06	97.5	≤0.008-0.5
Vancomycin-NS (≥8 mg/L) (62)	0.25/0.5	33.3	0.25/-	28.6	0.12/-	50.0	0.12/0.25	75.0	0.25/-	12.5	0.25/0.5	40.3	0.008-0.5
VanA phenotype (53)	0.25/0.5	25.0	0.25/-	16.7	0.25/-	20.0	0.12/0.25	75.0	0.25/-	12.5	0.25/0.5	32.7	0.015-0.5
VanB phenotype (9)	0.015/-	100.0	0.015	100.0	0.015/-	100.0	-	-	-	-	0.015/-	100.0	0.008-0.25
Daptomycin-NS (≥4 mg/L) (8)	0.03/-	100.0	0.03/-	100.0	0.015/-	100.0	0.03	100.0	-	-	0.03/-	100.0	0.008-0.06
Linezolid-NS (≥4 mg/L) (2)	≤0.008	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.008	100.0	≤0.008/-	100.0	≤0.008
E. faecium (1,082)	0.03/0.12	98.0	0.03/0.12	98.6	0.015/0.12	97.6	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	98.4	0.03/0.06	98.4	≤0.008-0.5
Vancomycin-NS (≥8 mg/L) (784)	0.03/0.12	97.5	0.03/0.12	98.2	0.03/0.12	96.5	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	97.4	0.03/0.12	97.8	≤0.008-0.5
VanA phenotype (755)	0.03/0.12	97.5	0.03/0.12	98.2	0.03/0.12	96.3	0.03/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	97.4	0.03/0.12	97.0.8	≤0.008-0.5
VanB phenotype (29)	≤0.008/≤0.008	100.0	≤0.008/-	100.0	≤0.008/-	100.0	-	-	≤0.008/-	100.0	≤0.008/0.03	100.0	≤0.008-0.06
Daptomycin-R (≥8 mg/L) (9)	≤0.008/-	100.0	-	-	≤0.008/-	100.0	0.015/-	100.0	0.06/-	66.7	0.015/-	88.9	≤0.008-0.25
Daptomycin MIC, 2-4 mg/L (540)	0.03/0.12	97.2	0.03/0.12	98.9	0.03/0.12	97.5	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.015/0.06	96.6	0.03/0.12	97.8	≤0.008-0.5
Linezolid-NS (≥4 mg/L) (13)	≤0.008/-	100.0	0.03	100.0	0.12	100.0	0.015/-	100.0	≤0.008/-	100.0	0.015/0.06	100.0	≤0.008-0.12
Ampicillin-R (≥16 mg/L) (945)	0.03/0.12	97.9	0.03/0.12	98.5	0.03/0.12	97.2	0.015/0.06	100.0	0.03/0.06	97.9	0.03/0.12	98.2	≤0.008-0.5
Other Enterococcus spp. (104)	≤0.008/0.015	100.0	≤0.008	100.0	≤0.008/0.03	100.0	≤0.008/0.015	100.0	≤0.008/0.015	100.0	≤0.008/0.015	100.0	≤0.008-0.06

# Entérocoques et Oritavancine

TABLE 1 Oritavancin activity and occurrence of resistance phenotypes among Gram-positive isolates that cause BSI in US medical centers (2010 to 2019)<sup>a</sup>

Oritavancin MIC<sub>50</sub>/MIC<sub>90</sub> (mg/L) and % susceptible (CLSI<sup>b</sup>) per yr group

#### Mais encore peu de données cliniques sur les entérocoques :

	30 30 30 30	,, ,, ,, ,,	%5 MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub>	%5 MIC <sub>50</sub> /MIC <sub>90</sub> %5	MIC range (mg/L)
S. aureus (7,498) MRSA (3,226) MSSA (4,272)	Covariate	Clinical Failure	No Clinical Failu	Bactériémie	3 ≤0.008-0.25 3 ≤0.008-0.25 3 ≤0.008-0.25
CoNS <sup>c</sup> (1,872) MRCoNS (1,163) MSCoNS (709)	Received oritavancin therapy	2	25	.227	+ ≤0.008-1 9 ≤0.008-0.5 2 ≤0.008-1
VGS <sup>d</sup> (921) BHS <sup>e</sup> (1,394)	Received >1 dose of oritavancin	2	6	.392	<ul><li>≤0.008-0.5</li><li>≤0.008-1</li></ul>
Enterococcus spp. (2,895) E. faecalis (1,709) Vancomycin-NS (≥8 mg/L)	MRSA isolated from the blood	7	16	.019	9 ≤0.008-0.5 5 ≤0.008-0.5 9 0.008-0.5
VanA phenotype (53) VanB phenotype (9) Daptomycin-NS (≥4 mg/L)	Enterococcus isolated from the blood	0	7	.976	7 0.015–0.5 .0 0.008–0.25 .0 0.008–0.06
Linezolid-NS (≥4 mg/L) (2)	≤0.008 100.0		- 0.008	100.0 ≤0.008/- 10	0.0 ≤0.008

LETTER TO THE EDITOR · Volume 30, Issue 4, P556-557, April 2024



Successful treatment of complicated infective endocarditis due to *Enterococcus* faecium in a patient with substance use disorder using oritavancin as sequential maintenance therapy

Gabriele Giuliano  $\stackrel{\bigcirc}{\sim}$   $^{1),2)}$   $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\boxtimes}$  · Sara Benedetti  $^{2)}$  · Margherita Sambo  $^{1)}$  · Fabio Pierguidi  $^{2)}$  · Mario Tumbarello  $^{1),2)}$ 

Affiliations & Notes ✓ Article Info ✓



2018-2019

All yrs

Et alors?



## World Health Antibiorésistance : les plus grandes menaces

#### Mai 2024

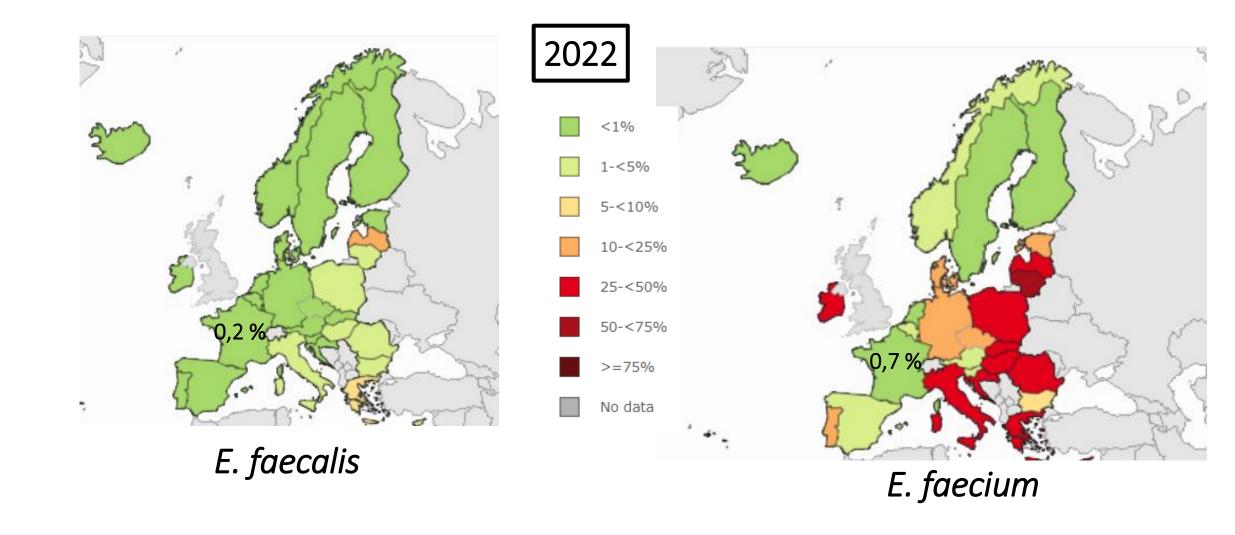
#### Priorité critique :

- > Acinetobacter baumannii résistant aux carbapénèmes
- > Enterobacterales résistant aux céphalosporines de troisième génération
- Enterobacterales résistant aux carbapénèmes
- Mycobacterium tuberculosis résistant à la rifampicine

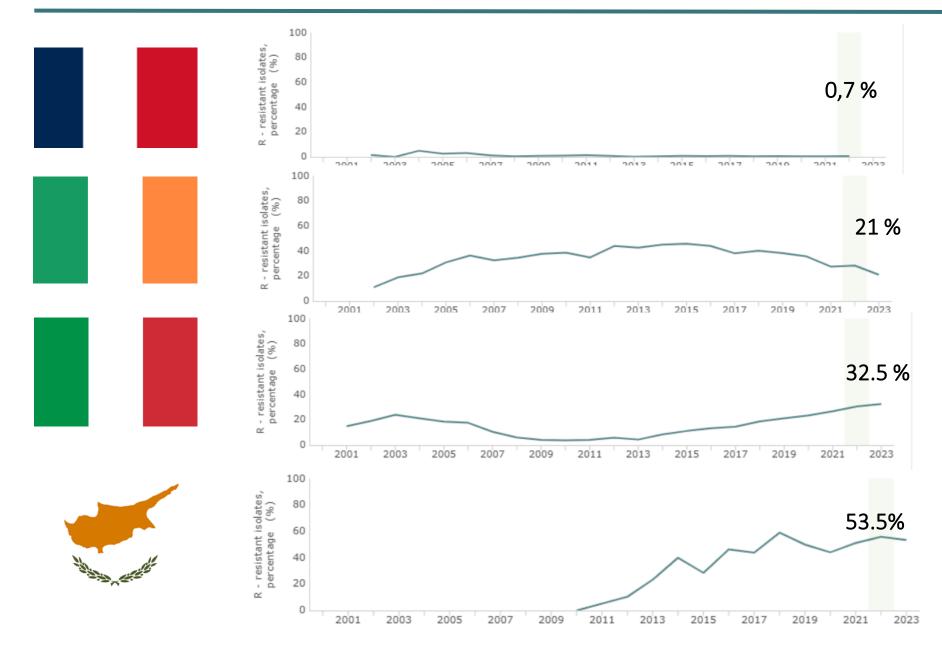
#### Priorité élevée :

- Salmonella Typhi résistant aux fluoroquinolones
- > Shigella spp., résistant aux fluoroquinolones
- Enterococcus faecium résistant à la vancomycine
- > Pseudomonas aeruginosa résistant aux carbapénèmes
- > Salmonella non typhoïdique résistant aux fluoroquinolones
- > Neisseria gonorrhoeae, résistance aux C3G et/ou aux fluoroquinolones
- > Staphylococcus aureus, résistance à la méticilline

### ERV: épidémiologie Européenne



#### ERV : E. faecium - épidémiologie Européenne



#### ERV: épidémiologie mondiale

Table 3. Main Organisms and Organism Groups Stratified by Geography and Vancomycin Resistance Phenotype

Organism/Organism Group	Asia-Pacific	Europe	Latin America	North America	Total
Enterococcus spp., No. (%)	3476	16 054	4755	25 206	49 491
Vancomycin-susceptible (≤4 mg/L)	3135 (90.2)	14 626 (91.1)	4249 (89.4)	19 544 (77.5)	41 554 (84.0)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanA)	232 (6.7)	1095 (6.8)	426 (9.0)	5035 (20.0)	6788 (13.7)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanB)	89 (2.6)	279 (1.7)	44 (0.9)	415 (1.6)	827 (1.7)
Enterococcus faecium, No. (%)	1089	5229	876	7166	14360
Vancomycin-susceptible (≤4 mg/L)	780 (71.6)	3990 (76.3)	517 (59.1)	2268 (31.6)	7555 (52.6)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanA)	227 (20.8)	992 (19.0)	323 (36.8)	4637 (64.7)	6179 (43.0)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanB)	82 (7.5)	246 (4.7)	36 (4.1)	259 (3.6)	623 (4.3)
Enterococcus faecalis, No. (%)	2225	10 078	3524	16 188	32 015
Vancomycin-susceptible (≤4 mg/L)	2213 (99.5)	9942 (98.6)	3413 (96.8)	15 631 (96.6)	31 199 (97.5)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanA)	5 (0.2)	103 (1.0)	103 (3.0)	398 (2.5)	609 (1.9)
Vancomycin-resistant (VanB)	7 (0.3)	33 (0.3)	8 (0.2)	156 (1.0)	204 (0.6)

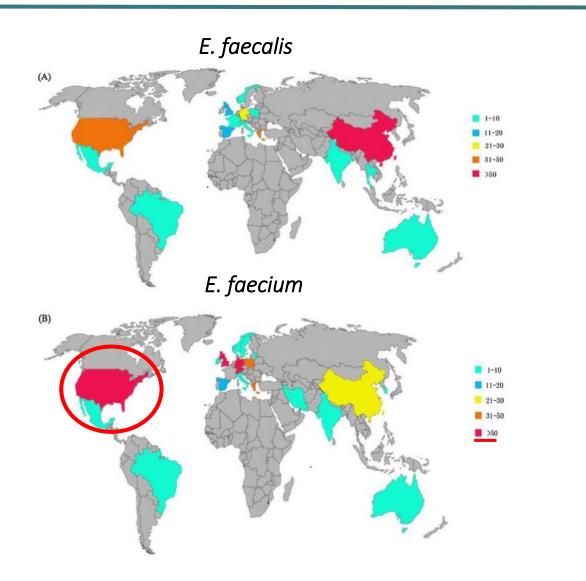
Surveillance of Enterococci • OFID 2019:6 (Suppl 1) • S57

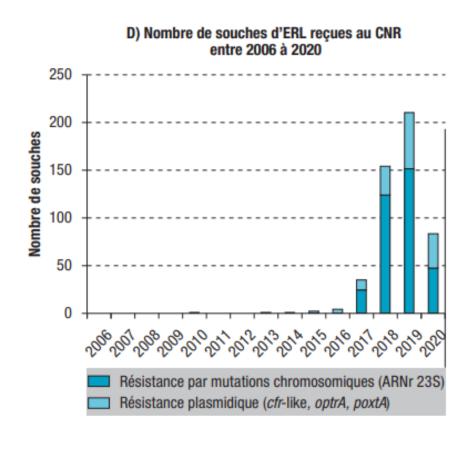
#### ERV: épidémiologie mondiale



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#### ERL: épidémiologie américaine





#### ERD: épidémiologie américaine

Table 5. Potency and Spectrum of 9 Selected Antimicrobial Agents Tested Against 7615 Vancomycin-Resistant (VanA and VanB Phenotypes) Enterococcal Isolates in the SENTRY Program, 1997–2016

		MIC <sub>s0,90</sub> (% of Tested Isolates Susceptible), mg/L <sup>a</sup>									
Antimicrobial Agent	NA (n = 5450)	EUR (n = 1374)	LATAM (n = 470)	APAC (n = 321)							
Ampicillin <sup>b</sup>	>8/>8 (10.5)	>8/>8 (10.0)	>8/>8 (22.8)	>8/>8 (3.4)							
Tetracycline <sup>c</sup>	>8/>8 (35.6)	≤4/>8 (57.5)	≤4/>8 (64.7)	≤4/>8 (62.3)							
Tigecycline	≤0.12/≤0.12 (99.2)	≤0.12/≤0.12 (99.5)	≤0.12/≤0.12 (99.3)	0.12/0.25 (99.4)							
Daptomycin	2/2 (99.6)	2/2 (100.0)	1/2 (100.0)	2/4 (99.7)							
Oritavancin <sup>d</sup>	0.03/0.12 (92.3)	0.015/0.06 (95.7)	0.03/0.12 (92.2)	≤0.008/0.06 (98.3							
Linezolid	1/2 (98.0)	1/2 (99.2)	1/2 (99.6)	1/2 (99.4)							
Tedizolid <sup>e</sup>	0.12/0.25 (99.5)	0.12/0.25 (99.5)	0.12/0.25 (100.0)	0.12/0.25 (100.0)							
Quinupristin-dalfopristin <sup>f</sup>	≤0.5/>2 (95.9)	1/>2 (83.5)	1/>2 (84.9)	1/2 (92.4)							

Abbreviations: APAC, Asia-Pacific region; EUR, Europe; LATAM, Latin America; MIC, minimum inhibitory concentration; NA, North America.

aCriteria as published by Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute 2018 [44] and European Committee on Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing 2018 (tigecycline only) [45].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The results of ampicillin susceptibility tests may be used to predict susceptibility to amoxicillin-clavulanate, ampicillin-sulbactam, and piperacillin-tazobactam among non-β-lactamase-producing enterococci and imipenem for E. faecalis [44].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Organisms that are susceptible to tetracycline are also considered susceptible to doxycycline and minocycline. However, some organisms that are intermediate or resistant to tetracycline may be susceptible to doxycycline, minocycline, or both [44].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup>Susceptible breakpoint (MIC, ≤0.12 mg/L) for vancomycin-susceptible *E. faecalis* was applied to all vancomycin-resistant enterococci [44]. Enterococci that are susceptible to oritavancin (VanA) may be resistant to dalbavancin and/or telavancin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Susceptible breakpoint (MIC, ≤0.5 mg/L) for E. faecalis was applied to all vancomycin-resistant enterococci [44].

Data for vancomycin-resistant E. faecium only.

# Merci de votre attention

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ HN \\ O \\ \end{array}$$

Enterococcus spp. et nitrofurantoine

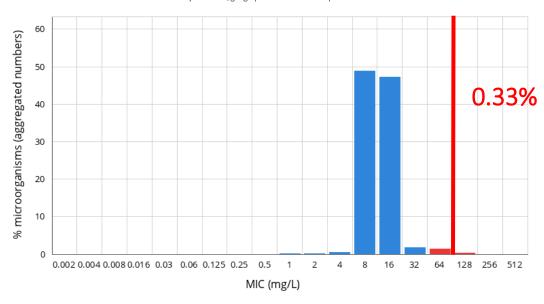
### Enterococcus spp. et nitrofurantoine

- => concentration dans les voies urinaires tout en gardant un taux faible dans le sang
- => Pas de donnée dans la prostate

Nitrofurantoin / Enterococcus faecalis
International MIC distribution - Reference database 2025-02-25

Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance

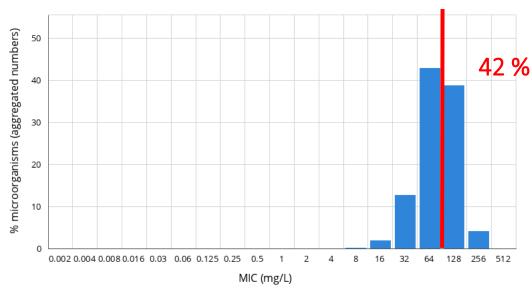


MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 32 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 32 mg/L

Confidence interval: 8 - 32 16296 observations (6 data sources) Nitrofurantoin / Enterococcus faecium
International MIC distribution - Reference database 2025-02-25

Based on aggregated distributions

MIC distributions include collated data from multiple sources, geographical areas and time periods and can never be used to infer rates of resistance



MIC Epidemiological cut-off (ECOFF): 256 mg/L Wildtype (WT) organisms: ≤ 256 mg/L

Confidence interval: 64 - 512 1583 observations (9 data sources)